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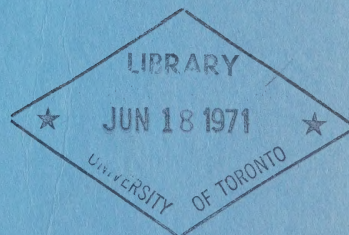
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General publications

HOURS OF WORK IN CANADA

An Historical Series



ECONOMICS AND RESEARCH BRANCH
CANADA DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR
FEBRUARY, 1971

INTRODUCTION

These tables contain historical data on standard hours of work and hours paid for. Their purpose is to provide information for people doing research on hours of work and hours paid for; they are not intended as an analysis of factors affecting trends in hours of work.

Standard hours per week are the normally scheduled hours worked in a week by non-office employees in an establishment. Hours paid for include hours actually worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, overtime hours, and hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay. Statistics on hours actually worked, as distinguished from hours paid for, are found only in the monthly report of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, The Labour Force¹, based on information obtained by a sample survey of households. Data on hours paid for and standard hours of work are derived from direct surveys of industry, comprising all establishments employing more than a specified number of workers.

STANDARD HOURS

In 1962 the Tenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians, organized by the International Labour Organization, produced this definition of standard hours:

"Normal hours are hours of work fixed by or in pursuance of laws or regulations, collective agreements or arbitral awards. Where not fixed or in pursuance of laws or regulations, collective agreements or arbitral awards, normal hours of work should be taken as meaning the number of hours per day or week in excess of which any time worked is remunerated at over-time rates or forms an exception to the rules or custom of the establishment relating to the classes of workers concerned."²

The Canada Department of Labour produces an annual report entitled Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour in which standard hours are defined as "the number of hours per week normally scheduled for the majority of non-office employees in an establishment during which straight-time or regular wage rates are paid."

1 D.B.S.: Labour Force (Cat. No. 71-001)

2 I.L.O.: Statistics on Hours of Work, Tenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians, Report III, Geneva (1962), pages 39-40.

The Canada Department of Labour has been collecting statistics on standard hours since its establishment in 1900. These were published from time to time in the Labour Gazette. The first of the Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour series covered the period, 1901-1920, and was published in March 1921. Although a regular annual survey on standard hours of work was not conducted before 1919, information on wages and hours was obtained by the department from various sources such as collective agreements, departmental field officers and correspondents, and returns from trade unions and employers.

Data on standard hours before 1945 are not provided in these tables. This is because the distinction between regular and overtime hours was so imprecise that it has not been possible to distinguish between published data on standard hours and hours paid for.

Before 1948 statistics were classified by industry according to what was known as the Component Material Classification. In 1948 this was replaced by the Standard Industrial Classification, which was revised in 1960 and became the basis for many statistical series in 1961, others following suit at later dates.

Tables 1 and 2 contain data on standard weekly hours of work for non-office employees in Canada and the provinces for the period, 1945-1953. The explanatory notes on page 3 (Table 1) compare industry names before and after the introduction of the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification. Tables 12 to 22 provide statistics on standard weekly hours of work for non-office employees of both sexes in Canada and the provinces.

Beginning in 1966 the data appearing in Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour were presented on the basis of the revised Standard Industrial Classification. Notes on page 49 (Table 23) explain the changes in the industry classification arising from the adoption of the new code. Table 23 contains standard weekly hours data for non-office employees in Canada and the provinces according to the new classification.

HOURS PAID FOR

Hours paid for include actual hours worked as well as paid holidays, paid vacations, paid sick leave and other time paid for but not worked.

In Canada statistics on hours paid for are available at the aggregative level from 1932. They have been gathered and

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produced by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The following table contains data on hours paid for in the manufacturing sector as presented in the publications indicated:

	<u>General Review of Manufacturing Industries (1)</u>	<u>Earnings and Hours of Work (2)</u>	<u>Manhours and Hourly Earnings (3)</u>
1932	48.9		
1933	48.7		
1934	49.2		
1935	48.7		
1936	48.7		
1937	48.8		
1938	46.7	46.7	
1939	47.2	47.4	
1940	50.1	50.2	
1941	50.6	50.5	
1942	50.2	49.7	
1943	48.8	48.9	
1944	47.5	47.6	
1945		46.2	44.1
1946		43.7	42.7
1947		43.7	42.5
1948		43.6	42.3
1949		43.3	42.2
1950		43.5	42.3
1951		42.0	41.7
1952		42.6	41.5
1953		41.7	41.3
1954		41.5	40.7
1955		42.0	41.0
1956		41.8	41.0
1957		40.5	40.4
1958		41.1	40.2
1959		41.4	40.7
1960		41.0	40.4

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1. D.B.S.: General Review of Manufacturing Industries of Canada
(Cat. No. 31-201)
 2. D.B.S.: Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing
(Cat. No. 72-204)
 3. D.B.S.: Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings
(Cat. No. 72-202)

General Review of Manufacturing Industries of Canada

From 1932 to 1945 inclusive, data on hours paid for in this report were based on annual surveys of all establishments, from the largest to the smallest. Each firm was required to report the number of hours worked by all its wage-earners during the month in which the greatest number were employed, the only exceptions being the years 1938 and 1939 when one week in a month of normal employment was reported. Since 1940, data on weekly hours paid for have included overtime but were excluded before then. It should be remembered that these figures do not refer to the same month each year but to the month of highest employment in each year, which is likely to vary from one year to another unless highest employment for a particular industry happens to be in the same month in every year. The figures represent the summation of the different months of highest employment as reported by all firms.

The method of collecting statistics on hours paid for was changed in 1946. For one thing the survey covered only establishments employing at least 15 workers, compared with the coverage of all establishments in earlier years; instead of the information being collected for one week in the month of highest employment (which varied from plant to plant and from year to year), the last week of November was chosen to be used each year, but in 1948 and subsequent years the reporting base was changed to the last week of October.

Up to 1945 each issue of the annual General Review contained tables showing the numbers and percentages of wage-earners according to specified hours worked per week. (A recapitulation of the data for 1932 to 1937 is found on page 386 of the 1942 edition of the Canada Year Book.) More detailed data on hours of work, based on the same survey, were published in an annual report entitled Weekly Earnings and Hours of Work of Male and Female Wage-Earners Employed in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada; the first version of this report covered 1934 to 1936 inclusive, and a 1938 report brought the information up to date, and it was published annually to 1945. In addition to the information already described that was also published in the General Review, there were tables on hours worked by male wage-earners and by female wage-earners (separately) for the "40 leading industries" (ranked according to the number of male or female wage-earners employed); tables providing industrial and provincial breakdowns also appeared in this report. These are reproduced in Tables 47 to 50 inclusive in this set of historical tables.

Only full-time workers, including casual workers, provided they worked at least one day in the reported pay period. Salaried workers are excluded.

Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing

In 1946 a new report was published for the first time with the above title. While its title closely resembled that of the publication described in the previous paragraph, there were significant differences. As described above, beginning in 1946 data were collected for the last week of November (beginning in 1948, the last week in October) and for establishments employing at least 15 workers. Furthermore, the questions on hours of work were taken out of the annual schedules used in connection with the Census of Manufacturers and the information was collected by the Employment Statistics Branch of D.B.S.

At the same time as this survey was begun, the survey of employment, payrolls and man-hours was extended to collect monthly data on hours (the monthly report is described below). The purpose of the annual survey was to provide separate data for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees. Such details were not collected in the monthly survey.

The survey was not conducted in 1961 and 1962 but was resumed in 1963. Since 1966 it has covered establishments of 20 or more employees, compared with 15 or more previously. Some categories of personnel such as proprietors or firm members, pensioners and employees of separately organized sales offices are excluded.

Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings

This is an annual publication bringing together the information contained in the monthly bulletins published through the year. They contain data on average weekly hours paid for, in the case of wage-earners, for the last pay period of the month along with annual averages of the 12 monthly figures. (Until 1959 the data were designated by the name of the first of the month they preceded; they are now designated by the name of the month in which they are collected. For example, what is now called the December figure would have been called January 1st under the former practice.)

From 1945 to 1965 the survey covered establishments employing at least 15 workers and all establishments that were part of multiunit firms; since 1966 the coverage has been of establishments with 20 or more workers along with those in multi-unit organizations. The data relate to wage-earners, full-time or part-time, including casual workers, provided they worked at least one day in the reported pay period. Salaried workers are excluded.

Tables 24 to 34 contain data on hours paid for in manufacturing for each of the provinces from 1945 to 1964, although in some cases, data are available only for the period, 1951 to 1964. Because of the change in the Standard Industrial Classification, a separate set of tables, Tables 35 to 46, cover the period, 1957 to 1967. It is inadvisable to attempt to link data for particular industries in these tables with data for what appear to be the same industries in preceding tables based on the old industrial classification. This can only be done, where it is possible at all, after careful study of the changes in the composition of industry groups as a result of the revised classification and some modification of the basic data in accordance with these changes.

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AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN CANADA,
1945-1953

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Mining	-	-	47.8	47.6	47.5	45.4	45.3	45.0	45.0
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.8
Gold mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.8
Other metal mining	-	-	44.7	41.5	41.5	41.6	41.6	41.4	43.2
Coal mining	-	-	-	45.5	45.0	44.3	43.6	43.2	42.9
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.1
Food and beverages	49.0	45.7	45.4	44.7	44.6	42.5	42.2	41.2	41.1
* Slaughtering and meatpacking	-	-	48.2	48.2	48.3	47.6	45.6	44.8	44.8
Dairy products	-	-	47.3	47.6	48.6	48.1	48.8	48.8	47.9
Canned and cured fish	51.9	49.3	49.3	48.5	47.1	47.9	47.6	47.2	43.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	51.9	49.3	49.3	48.5	47.1	47.9	47.6	47.2	43.8
Flour mills	50.5	48.6	47.9	47.3	46.9	46.3	46.1	44.5	42.9
Biscuits and crackers	50.5	48.6	48.0	47.5	46.9	46.7	45.9	45.3	45.3
Bread and other bakery products	50.4	47.7	46.4	46.7	46.8	46.7	45.4	46.3	45.9
*Malt liquors	46.5	44.1	43.9	43.9	43.8	43.5	43.4	42.7	42.6
Confectionery	46.8	46.3	46.1	46.3	46.3	45.7	45.6	45.7	44.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	48.4	48.0	45.2	45.0	45.0	42.7	42.0	42.4	41.8
Rubber products	48.4	48.6	46.3	45.1	45.8	44.5	41.9	42.5	42.9
Leather products	49.7	47.6	45.5	46.1	45.4	45.5	45.0	44.9	44.7
Boots and shoes, except rubber	49.5	47.4	45.1	46.0	45.3	45.2	44.9	44.7	44.7
Leather tanneries	50.2	48.1	46.2	46.4	45.6	45.9	45.3	45.4	44.7
*Textile products (except clothing)	50.1	48.7	47.4	46.1	46.7	46.0	44.9	44.4	44.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	50.1	48.7	47.4	46.1	46.7	46.0	44.9	44.4	44.2
Woolen and worsted woven goods and yarn	50.3	48.2	47.0	43.7	46.1	45.3	43.0	42.1	42.0
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	50.3	48.9	47.9	47.3	48.4	46.3	46.3	45.9	45.9
Clothing (textiles and fur)	52.5	50.3	47.9	48.6	48.0	47.2	46.8	46.4	46.1
Men's clothing	44.2	41.8	41.5	41.3	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.0	42.5
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats	44.8	41.3	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.1	40.8	40.8	40.7
Shirts	-	44.2	44.0	44.6	42.8	45.1	44.3	44.1	43.7
Work clothing	45.9	45.1	43.5	43.1	43.1	42.2	42.3	42.1	42.1
Women's clothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women's and misses' coats and suits	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Women's and misses' dresses	44.9	41.8	41.5	41.2	41.2	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.9
*Hosiery and knitted goods	49.8	47.9	47.1	46.4	46.0	45.5	45.0	44.8	45.1
Fur goods	43.9	42.7	42.3	42.4	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.8
*Wood products	50.8	48.5	46.8	46.0	46.0	46.0	45.5	45.3	44.9
Plywood and veneer mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.6
Sash and door, and planing mills	49.6	48.6	47.8	48.4	47.9	47.2	47.3	46.8	47.0
Sawmills	52.5	49.0	46.5	45.4	45.7	45.3	44.7	44.6	43.8
Wooden furniture	48.3	47.6	45.7	43.8	45.0	45.7	45.1	45.2	45.3
Wooden boxes and baskets	-	-	48.7	49.4	49.1	47.3	47.6	46.7	46.8
Paper products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.4
Paper boxes and containers	48.2	46.9	45.9	45.3	44.7	44.5	44.0	43.9	43.3

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN CANADA,
1945-1953

Page 2

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Printing, publishing and allied industries									
xJob printing	44.3	45.4	41.2	41.0	41.1	40.7	40.5	40.0	39.8
xDaily newspapers	44.2	42.4	41.2	40.8	40.8	40.5	40.3	40.2	40.1
xIron and steel products	44.3	44.5	41.1	41.2	41.4	41.3	40.8	39.6	39.2
xAgricultural implements	47.1	45.1	45.2	45.0	43.8	43.0	42.3	42.2	42.0
xBoilers and plate works	48.8	45.6	45.3	45.3	41.3	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.6
xHeating and cooking apparatus	47.7	45.8	45.3	45.3	44.5	43.8	42.6	42.1	42.0
xHousehold, office, store and industrial machinery	49.2	46.4	48.0	45.9	45.6	44.5	43.8	44.3	43.9
xIron castings	48.3	46.1	45.5	45.4	44.3	44.1	43.4	43.5	42.9
xMachine shop products	49.4	46.6	44.9	45.6	44.8	44.9	44.2	43.8	43.2
xMachine tools	49.4	46.6	44.9	45.6	44.5	44.8	45.2	44.4	44.1
xPrimary iron and steel	48.9	46.9	45.8	46.1	44.8	44.3	43.7	44.2	43.4
xSheet metal products	46.7	44.7	44.1	44.7	44.2	41.9	41.3	40.7	40.5
xTransportation equipment	46.8	44.8	44.7	44.6	43.5	44.5	43.7	43.3	42.9
xAuto repair and garages	45.4	41.4	41.5	41.2	42.5	41.4	41.4	41.0	40.9
xMotor vehicles	45.0	45.1	45.1	44.8	44.9	44.1	43.2	41.9	41.8
xMotor vehicle parts and accessories	45.4	44.4	45.3	46.5	44.2	43.2	42.1	42.2	41.4
xRailroad and rolling stock equipment	45.4	44.4	45.3	44.9	43.6	43.6	44.2	44.3	43.3
xShipbuilding and repairing	45.4	44.4	45.3	44.9	43.6	43.6	44.2	44.3	43.3
xBrass and copper products	46.5	43.4	43.2	43.0	42.4	42.0	41.7	41.6	41.4
xElectrical apparatus and supplies	46.6	43.2	43.1	43.0	42.3	42.0	41.7	41.6	41.0
xHeavy electrical machinery and equipment	45.9	44.8	44.3	43.6	43.1	42.6	41.9	42.0	41.9
xRadio and radio parts									
xRefrigerators, vacuum cleaners and miscellaneous electrical products									
xClay products									
xPetroleum refining and products									
xChemical products									
xAcids, alkalis and salts									
xMedicinal and pharmaceutical preparations									
xPaints and varnishes									
xTransportation, storage and communication									
xTruck transportation	51.3	49.6	48.4	48.1	49.0	49.6	49.3	48.7	48.6
xStorage (terminal and grain elevators only)	47.9	47.8	47.4	47.3	48.1	48.3	47.3	46.0	44.7
xCommunication (telephone only)		42.1	41.7	41.4	41.4	41.9	41.7	40.6	40.3
xElectric light and power	47.8	47.0	46.8	46.5	46.5	44.3	44.0	42.6	41.2
xTrade									
xWholesale	45.1	44.3	43.7	43.7	43.5	43.8	43.7	43.6	43.0
xRetail	46.0	45.1	44.7	43.7	43.7	44.2	43.8	43.8	43.0
xService									
xLaundries	50.1	48.3	47.5	47.4	47.4	46.3	46.0	45.7	46.3
xGarages (automobile mechanics)	49.9	48.3	47.8	47.7	47.8	47.1	47.6	47.1	46.3

*See notes, page 3

Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour, Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour.

See Auto
repair and
garages

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN CANADA,
1945-1953

Page 3

Notes:

- Certain industries as published in 1945^{*}:
- Edible animal products (meat products)
 - Breweries; Beverages (Brewery products)
 - Primary textile products
 - Knitting - Hosiery, underwear and outerwear
 - Lumber and its products
 - Pulp and its products
 - Job printing and publishing
 - Newspaper printing
 - Iron and its products
 - Engines, boilers, tanks, etc.
 - Stoves, furnaces, etc.
 - Machinery (other than electrical); machinery
 - Foundry and machine shop products
 - Creede, rolled and forged products
 - Electrical machinery, etc.; Electrical machinery and apparatus;
 - Electrical machinery and equipment
 - Motor transport (local)
 - Electrical current production and distribution
- and the equivalent, as published in 1953 and used for this table^{*}:
- Slaughtering and meatpacking
 - Malt liquors
 - Textile products
 - Hosiery and knitted goods (1)
 - Wood products
 - Pulp and paper
 - Job printing
 - Daily newspapers
 - Iron and steel products (2)
 - Boilers and plate works (3)
 - Heating and cooking apparatus
 - Household, office, store and industrial machinery
 - Machine shop products (4)
 - Iron castings (4)
 - Primary iron and steel
 - Heavy electrical machinery and equipment
 - Truck transportation
 - Electric light and power

(1) From 1945 to 1952, included with Primary textile products.

(2) From 1945 to 1952, included the transportation equipment industries, namely Aircrafts and parts; Motor vehicles; Motor vehicle parts and accessories; Railroad and rolling stock; and Shipbuilding and repairing.

(3) From 1949, "engines" have been classified under Machinery, n.e.c.

(4) From 1945 to 1948, combined as Foundry and machine shop products, and from 1949 reported separately under Iron castings; and Machinery shop products.

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN NEWFOUNDLAND,
1945-1953

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Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Mining	Figures available from 1951 only								
Metal Mining	"	"	"	"	"	"	42.5	42.8	42.3
Other metal mining	"	"	"	"	"	"	-	-	42.3
Manufacturing	"	"	"	"	"	"	46.7	46.9	44.0
Food and beverages	"	"	"	"	"	"	-	-	51.5
Dairy products	"	"	"	"	"	"	48.0	49.1	-
Canned and cured fish	"	"	"	"	"	"	51.6	53.7	51.7
Biscuits and crackers	"	"	"	"	"	"	50.0	50.0	-
Bread and other bakery products	"	"	"	"	"	"	52.3	53.3	51.9
Malt liquors	"	"	"	"	"	"	50.0	50.0	-
Confectionery	"	"	"	"	"	"	48.0	48.0	-
Tobacco and tobacco products	"	"	"	"	"	"	45.0	45.0	-
Textile products	"	"	"	"	"	"	50.0	50.0	-
Woollen and worsted woven goods	"	"	"	"	"	"	50.0	50.0	-
Clothing (textile and fur)	"	"	"	"	"	"	44.5	-	-
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats	"	"	"	"	"	"	49.3	54.3	53.4
Wood products	"	"	"	"	"	"	51.5	49.8	50.5
Sash and door and planing mills	"	"	"	"	"	"	47.7	59.6	59.4
Sawmills	"	"	"	"	"	"	52.4	-	-
Wooden furniture	"	"	"	"	"	"	-	-	40.3
Paper products	"	"	"	"	"	"	44.3	43.7	40.3
Pulp and paper	"	"	"	"	"	"	44.2	44.2	44.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	"	"	"	"	"	"	44.4	44.3	44.2
Job printing	"	"	"	"	"	"	44.0	44.0	-
Daily newspapers	"	"	"	"	"	"	40.3	40.7	-
Iron and steel products	"	"	"	"	"	"	54.0	54.0	-
Iron castings	"	"	"	"	"	"	-	-	42.7
Transportation equipment	"	"	"	"	"	"	see Service(end of table)	50.6	50.6
Auto repair and garages	"	"	"	"	"	"	40.0	40.0	40.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	"	"	"	"	"	"	41.5	-	-
Chemical products	"	"	"	"	"	"	41.5	44.0	-
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	"	"	"	"	"	"	53.8	52.2	47.0
Communication (telephone only)	"	"	"	"	"	"	47.4	46.6	46.1
Electric light and power	"	"	"	"	"	"	50.0	50.7	48.6
Trade	"	"	"	"	"	"	44.0	-	47.9
Wholesale	"	"	"	"	"	"	50.7	50.5	see auto
Retail	"	"	"	"	"	"	-	-	repair and
Service	"	"	"	"	"	"	-	-	garages.
Laundries	"	"	"	"	"	"	-	-	-
Garages (automobile mechanics)	"	"	"	"	"	"	-	-	-

*see notes, page 3

Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour, Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour.

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND,
1945-1953

Page 5

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.8	45.5	45.2
* Slaughtering and meatpacking	-	49.9	-	-	-	-	42.0	40.0	-
Dairy products	-	-	-	-	-	-	51.0	51.0	-
Canned and cured fish	-	-	-	-	-	-	54.0	54.0	-
Tobacco and tobacco products	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.0	44.0	-
* Wood products	-	45.0	-	-	-	-	44.0	49.1	46.8
Sash and door, and planing mills	-	45.0	-	-	-	-	44.0	49.1	46.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	-	43.1	-	-	-	-	45.0	41.1	43.8
* Job printing	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.0	44.0	-
* Daily newspapers	-	43.1	-	-	-	-	45.0	40.0	43.7
* Iron and steel products	-	45.8	-	-	-	-	50.0	42.3	-
Agricultural implements	-	51.0	-	-	-	-	55.5	46.5	-
* Heating and cooking apparatus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
* Iron castings	-	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
* Machine shop products	-	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheet metal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.5	40.0	-
Communication (telephone only)	-	48.0	-	-	-	-	44.0	44.0	44.0
* Electric light and power	-	44.0	-	-	-	-	44.0	44.0	-
Trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	49.8	49.5	46.9
Wholesale	-	48.2	-	-	-	-	47.9	51.3	46.2
Retail	-	43.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laundries	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	50.0	50.0	-
Garages (automobile mechanics)	-	48.0	-	-	-	-	-	48.8	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	see auto repair and garages

* see notes page 3

Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour, Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour.

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN NOVA SCOTIA,
1945-1953

Page 7

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.1
Aircraft and parts	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.0	-
Auto repair and garages	-	from 1945 to 1952 reported under Service (see end of table)	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	-	48.0	48.7	48.7	48.6	40.6	44.0	44.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	-	-	44.8	44.5	44.2	44.3	44.0	40.3	41.2
Shipbuilding and repairing	44.9	44.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0
Radio and radio parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0
Clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.0	45.0
Petroleum refining and products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Chemical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.0	47.0	48.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.0	48.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	48.5	-	48.0	48.0	52.0	52.3	52.5	52.9	53.3
*Truck transportation	48.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	40.0	41.4
*Communication (telephone only)	48.5	48.2	49.5	46.6	44.7	45.3	45.1	47.8	47.6
*Electric light and power	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade	47.1	45.3	41.9	42.5	42.9	44.7	45.2	45.1	43.9
Wholesale	48.3	46.5	47.3	43.7	45.5	45.9	46.2	44.8	44.1
Retail	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laundries	48.2	47.4	48.6	47.9	45.7	49.2	48.3	49.0	49.9
Garages (automobile mechanics)	51.2	51.1	50.3	49.5	49.3	49.8	49.3	48.8	see auto repair and garages.

*see notes, page 3

Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Work, Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour.

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN NEW BRUNSWICK,
1945-1953

Page 9

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.9
Auto repair and garages	44.0	from 1945 to 1952 reported under Service (see end of table)	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	-	-	47.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	-	44.0	44.0	-	-	-	-	45.0	40.1
Brass and copper products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.0	44.8
Transportation, Storage and Communication	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
xTruck transportation	46.4	45.6	44.8	46.1	48.9	48.9	49.3	52.3	48.0
Storage (terminal grain elevators only)	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	-	48.0	-
Communication (telephone only)	48.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	40.0	-
xElectric light and power	47.9	50.3	47.9	47.9	47.7	47.8	44.1	44.2	40.0
Trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	47.3	46.3	44.0	43.6	44.1	44.4	45.0	45.2	43.8
Retail trade	45.4	46.7	44.9	43.9	44.7	45.7	45.4	45.6	45.4
Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laundries	49.8	47.2	46.2	46.1	45.6	46.0	45.3	45.0	45.0
Garages (automobile mechanics)	51.5	52.0	51.3	49.5	49.2	50.1	49.7	48.5	see auto repair and garages.

xsee notes, page 3

Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour, Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour.

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN QUEBEC,
1945-1953

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AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN QUEBEC,
1945-1953

Page 11

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Printing, publishing and allied industries									
✕Job printing	44.5	44.0	40.7	41.1	41.3	40.8	40.6	39.6	39.5
✕Daily newspapers	44.3	41.2	41.1	41.7	40.8	40.4	40.1	40.0	39.9
✕Iron and steel mills	44.6	47.2	40.4	40.7	41.4	41.5	41.6	38.9	38.5
✕Agricultural implements	48.9	47.6	47.0	46.8	45.1	45.2	45.0	44.8	44.3
✕Boilers and plate works	54.8	56.7	55.8	54.8	55.7	51.0	50.3	50.3	49.6
✕Heating and cooking apparatus	48.3	48.2	47.3	47.7	48.7	46.4	45.8	43.1	43.5
✕Household, office, store and industrial machinery	55.1	50.3	48.0	47.6	48.1	47.7	45.3	47.5	47.6
✕Iron castings	49.3	47.3	46.7	46.9	44.9	45.6	45.3	44.6	45.2
✕Machine shop products	51.5	49.5	47.4	47.0	46.7	46.8	46.0	45.6	44.3
Machine tools	-	-	44.8	46.1	47.9	47.6	47.6	47.5	47.7
✕Primary iron and steel	-	-	44.8	46.1	43.1	42.8	41.9	45.0	42.4
✕Sheet metal products	50.8	48.0	48.0	48.0	45.1	43.5	44.1	44.1	42.0
Transportation equipment	47.1	46.0	44.9	44.7	44.5	43.9	42.3	41.1	41.3
Aircraft and parts	48.2	46.1	45.2	45.2	45.0	44.8	44.8	44.6	45.2
Auto repair and garages	-	from 1945 to 1952 reported under Service (see end of table)	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.9
Motor vehicles	-	46.6	49.6	48.0	48.0	48.4	48.4	50.9	47.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	49.3	47.4	49.3	48.6	48.5	48.4	48.5	49.0	49.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	-	-	45.0	45.0	43.9	43.4	44.0	44.1	42.1
Shipbuilding and repairing	46.5	46.2	47.7	47.3	46.3	44.9	46.1	46.0	45.9
Brass and copper products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.7	45.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	47.5	41.5	41.8	41.8	41.1	41.5	41.8	42.2	42.4
✕Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	47.7	40.6	41.1	41.6	41.0	41.3	41.7	43.7	44.7
Radio and radio parts	46.9	45.0	45.0	43.4	43.2	43.2	42.0	42.4	42.1
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and miscellaneous electrical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.9	42.2
Clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.2	50.4
Petroleum refining and products	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.2	39.7
Chemical products	-	-	-	-	-	45.6	44.0	43.2	42.6
Acids, alkalis, and salts	-	-	-	48.0	47.9	46.8	44.8	43.6	42.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	-	-	-	-	-	42.4	41.8	42.5	41.7
Paints and varnishes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.2
Transportation, Storage and Communication									
✕Truck transportation	60.0	55.8	54.7	54.8	54.0	54.0	52.9	53.1	52.7
Storage (terminal grain elevators only)	52.8	54.9	52.9	53.2	52.5	54.1	51.6	52.0	52.2
✕Communication (telephone only)	-	42.3	42.2	41.7	42.1	42.6	42.6	41.3	40.4
✕Electric light and power	48.2	47.8	46.9	46.8	46.5	45.7	45.9	45.7	42.7
Trade									
Wholesale trade	45.7	44.6	45.0	46.9	45.2	44.6	44.5	44.2	44.0
Retail trade	48.2	47.3	47.5	46.7	46.4	47.0	46.4	44.9	44.7
Service									
Laundries	54.2	52.1	50.4	51.9	52.2	51.2	49.4	49.4	50.8
Garages (automobile mechanics)	51.4	50.7	50.6	50.0	50.3	50.0	50.0	50.0	see auto repair and garages.

✕see notes, page 3

Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour, Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour.

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN ONTARIO,
1945-1953

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Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Mining	-	-	48.1	48.1	48.2	46.4	44.8	44.8	44.5
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.0
Gold mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.2
Other metal mining	-	-	-	45.0	44.5	43.5	42.7	42.1	42.0
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.3
Food and beverages	48.5	45.9	45.4	45.1	44.4	42.6	42.3	41.6	41.8
*Slaughtering and meatpacking	-	-	47.6	47.9	48.3	48.1	43.4	43.1	42.8
Dairy products	-	-	54.0	54.0	-	54.0	54.0	54.0	-
Canned and cured fish	51.9	48.0	47.3	46.6	46.5	46.2	45.5	44.7	42.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	49.3	47.9	47.9	47.2	47.1	46.4	46.8	46.4	42.4
Flour mills	48.6	47.0	46.3	46.6	47.0	45.0	44.2	42.7	43.3
Biscuits and crackers	50.2	47.6	47.4	47.4	47.9	47.8	47.1	47.1	46.8
Bread and other bakery products	46.3	42.6	40.9	40.7	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.3	40.3
*Malt liquors	46.5	47.0	46.2	45.6	45.8	45.0	45.1	45.1	44.1
Confectionery	48.9	47.5	45.6	43.9	44.8	42.6	43.7	45.8	43.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	47.5	47.7	45.2	44.5	45.4	43.7	40.9	41.5	41.7
Rubber products	49.1	46.5	44.5	44.8	44.7	44.8	44.4	44.4	44.1
Leather products	47.8	45.1	43.7	44.0	44.5	44.3	43.9	43.9	43.9
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	50.1	47.7	45.1	45.4	44.9	45.3	45.1	45.0	44.4
Leather tanneries	49.9	47.3	46.3	45.6	45.0	44.3	43.9	43.7	44.0
*Textile products (except clothing)	51.4	48.0	46.5	44.7	44.6	43.9	43.6	43.5	43.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	50.3	47.6	47.0	46.8	45.7	46.1	45.4	45.1	45.7
Woolen and worsted woven goods and yarn	51.4	48.0	45.4	46.1	44.3	43.0	42.3	42.3	42.1
Rayon, nylon, and silk textiles	-	41.4	40.9	40.5	40.1	40.7	40.5	40.6	42.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men's clothing	44.0	40.9	40.5	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.2	40.2	40.2
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats	-	43.3	43.3	43.7	40.1	43.9	43.8	43.5	43.6
Shirts	-	44.2	42.5	41.4	41.4	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.1
Work clothing	45.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women's clothing	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Women's and misses' coats and suits	43.9	41.9	40.4	40.9	40.9	40.5	41.2	41.2	42.3
Women's and misses' dresses	48.2	46.2	45.3	45.0	44.9	43.8	43.6	43.6	44.0
*Hosiery and knitted goods	42.7	41.3	41.1	41.1	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.4
Fur goods	49.9	48.0	47.0	46.4	46.6	46.9	46.4	46.2	45.7
*Wood products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plywood and veneer mills	48.9	47.0	46.8	48.1	46.5	46.0	45.8	45.7	45.6
Sash and door and planing mills	56.2	52.2	51.8	50.7	50.8	50.9	50.4	49.4	49.1
Sawmills	47.3	46.5	44.9	44.7	44.5	44.9	44.5	44.4	44.5
Wooden furniture	-	-	48.3	48.0	48.8	46.9	46.8	46.5	46.0
Wooden boxes and baskets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper boxes and containers	48.0	46.1	45.1	45.0	44.7	44.6	43.8	43.3	43.1
*Pulp and paper	48.1	48.0	48.0	48.0	47.9	47.9	44.9	42.8	41.3

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN ONTARIO,
1945-1953

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Industry

	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Printing, publishing and allied industries	44.2	43.1	41.5	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.3	40.2	39.9
✕Job printing	44.6	43.0	41.5	40.6	40.9	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.3
✕Daily newspapers	43.8	43.0	41.5	41.6	41.4	41.3	40.2	39.8	38.9
✕Iron and steel products	46.8	44.5	44.7	44.5	43.5	42.4	41.9	41.4	41.4
Agricultural implements	48.7	45.3	45.1	45.1	41.0	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.4
✕Boilers and plate works	47.3	46.7	45.0	44.2	44.2	42.8	41.9	41.7	41.7
✕Heating and cooking apparatus	48.3	45.3	45.3	45.2	45.0	44.0	43.5	43.1	43.1
✕Household, office, store and industrial machinery	48.2	45.8	45.3	44.8	44.2	43.6	43.3	43.1	42.7
✕Iron castings	49.2	46.0	44.4	45.4	44.4	44.5	44.9	43.0	42.5
✕Machine shop products	49.2	46.0	44.4	45.4	44.5	43.6	44.5	44.2	43.8
Machine tools	46.8	46.0	46.1	46.2	45.5	45.1	44.5	44.2	44.0
✕Primary iron and steel	47.2	44.7	47.7	47.2	44.0	41.0	40.9	40.1	40.5
Sheet metal products	47.2	44.7	44.4	45.7	43.3	42.6	41.5	41.2	41.5
Aircraft and parts	44.3	44.0	43.3	43.4	44.0	44.1	42.2	42.1	41.9
Transportation equipment	45.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	42.3	41.3	41.3	40.8	47.3
Auto repair and garages	44.7	45.1	45.1	44.8	44.9	44.1	43.2	41.9	41.7
Motor vehicles	48.6	45.5	44.4	47.1	43.1	41.0	41.1	40.9	40.8
✕Railroad and rolling stock equipment	48.6	45.5	44.4	44.2	44.4	44.8	44.0	43.0	42.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	45.8	44.4	43.9	43.5	42.8	42.3	41.7	41.5	41.3
Brass and copper products	45.9	44.4	43.9	43.5	42.8	42.3	41.7	41.5	41.1
✕Electrical apparatus and supplies	44.5	44.4	43.7	43.7	43.0	42.6	41.9	41.8	40.8
✕Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	44.5	44.4	43.7	43.7	43.0	42.6	41.9	41.5	41.3
Radios and radio parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.5	41.3
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and miscellaneous electrical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.0	47.0
Clay products, refined and products	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.1	40.3
Petroleum products	-	-	-	-	-	44.4	40.5	40.8	40.6
Acids, alkalis and salts	-	-	-	46.0	45.5	45.6	40.4	40.3	40.3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	-	-	-	-	-	40.7	40.6	40.4	41.5
Paints and varnishes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.9
Transportation, storage and communication	50.1	49.1	47.9	47.5	48.6	49.3	49.8	48.6	48.9
✕Truck transportation	47.7	47.8	47.8	47.7	47.2	47.5	47.6	43.6	40.7
Storage (terminal grain elevators only)	-	41.0	41.0	40.5	40.6	41.1	41.1	40.2	40.2
Communication (telephone only)	48.0	46.5	47.3	47.3	47.2	43.8	43.8	40.6	40.4
✕Electric light and power	44.7	44.3	43.4	42.6	43.5	43.6	43.1	42.9	42.4
Trade	46.5	44.8	44.5	43.6	44.1	43.9	43.4	42.8	42.8
Wholesale trade	47.9	46.6	45.8	45.4	45.3	44.5	44.2	44.1	44.1
Retail trade	50.2	47.8	47.8	47.7	47.7	47.6	47.7	47.4	47.4
Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laundries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garages (automobile mechanics)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

✕see notes, page 3

Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour, Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour.

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN MANITOBA,
1945-1953

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Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Iron castings	47.6	47.5	45.1	47.2	43.0	46.3	46.2	45.0	45.0
Machine shop products	47.6	47.5	45.1	47.2	46.5	44.9	44.4	44.4	44.8
Primary iron and steel	50.0	50.0	47.5	-	50.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	-
Sheet metal products	46.5	45.0	44.0	44.1	44.1	43.3	42.6	41.1	42.0
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.4
Aircraft and parts	44.0	45.1	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	42.3	42.5	42.5
Auto repair and garages	-	from 1945 to 1952 reported under Service	-	-	-	(see end of table)	-	-	48.3
Motor vehicles	-	46.5	47.1	-	48.0	48.0	46.2	44.6	44.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	48.7	47.0	45.0	47.0	44.0	44.4	44.3	45.1	-
Brass and copper products	-	-	-	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	-
Electrical apparatus and supplies	46.6	44.2	-	41.1	41.3	-	-	41.7	43.1
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	46.6	44.2	42.7	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.4	43.3	43.3
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and miscellaneous electrical products	-	-	42.7	41.1	41.3	-	-	42.6	42.5
Clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.0	47.6
Petroleum refining and products	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.0	42.6	41.3
Chemical products	-	-	-	-	-	40.7	40.7	41.6	40.5
Acids, alkalis and salts	-	-	-	48.0	-	-	-	45.0	45.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	-	-	-	-	-	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7
Paints and varnishes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0
Transportation, storage and communication	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck transportation	49.9	50.2	48.6	48.8	49.3	48.2	46.1	46.4	45.8
Storage (terminal grain elevators only)	44.0	47.7	44.6	44.5	45.7	48.0	45.1	48.0	46.8
Communication (telephone only)	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	40.0	40.0	44.0	-
Electric light and power	47.6	46.7	45.0	44.7	44.5	45.2	44.6	44.6	40.1
Trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	44.0	43.6	44.0	42.2	42.6	42.3	42.8	42.4	42.0
Retail trade	42.6	47.5	43.7	43.6	41.8	41.5	41.1	41.9	40.8
Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laundries	48.0	47.4	47.4	46.3	46.9	44.3	44.7	44.1	47.1
Garages (automobile mechanics)	50.3	50.2	47.9	48.5	47.9	47.6	47.3	46.8	see auto repair and garages

*see notes, page 3

Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour, Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour.

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN SASKATCHEWAN,
1945-1953

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Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Mining	-	48.0	46.5	41.9	44.0	44.1	44.0	44.0	44.0
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	44.0	43.4	43.2	42.1	43.2
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
✕Slaughtering and meatpacking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy products	48.0	45.2	44.2	44.2	44.0	41.8	41.8	40.6	40.4
Flour mills	-	-	45.1	44.8	45.6	45.6	44.6	43.8	43.8
Bread and other bakery products	48.0	47.5	46.3	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0
✕Malt liquors	49.9	48.7	44.0	44.0	43.2	43.2	42.6	42.7	42.4
Leather products	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	42.7	40.0	40.0	40.0
Leather tanneries	54.0	48.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	-	-	-	-
Clothing (textile and fur)	54.0	48.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	-	-	-	-
Fur goods	43.7	42.2	42.5	42.5	42.5	41.4	42.3	42.5	41.8
✕Wood products	52.4	49.7	49.6	46.3	45.7	44.6	44.2	44.0	45.4
Sash and door and planing mills	47.6	47.0	52.7	48.1	45.7	45.1	44.3	44.0	46.1
Sawmills	58.3	53.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wooden furniture	-	-	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wooden boxes and baskets	-	-	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	-
Printing, publishing and allied industries	-	-	41.5	42.2	41.4	41.3	41.0	41.1	41.1
✕Job printing	44.2	43.8	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4
✕Daily newspapers	44.0	40.3	42.4	43.7	42.4	42.3	41.6	41.7	42.6
✕Iron and steel products	44.3	45.9	44.0	44.1	43.7	43.9	44.0	44.0	44.0
Agricultural implements	45.8	44.7	-	45.0	-	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0
✕Boilers and plat works	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
✕Household, office, store and industrial machinery	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	43.6	44.0	44.0	44.0
✕Iron castings	47.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	-
✕Machine shop products	45.0	45.1	44.0	44.0	44.0	50.0	50.0	44.0	-
Sheet metal products	45.0	45.1	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	43.9
Transportation equipment	45.6	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	-	-	44.0	47.7
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Auto repair and garages	49.0	48.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	from 1945 to 1952 reported under Service (see end of table)	48.2	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
✕Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	48.2	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining and products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acids, alkalis and salts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation, storage and communication	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
✕Truck transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Storage (terminal grain elevators only)	48.0	47.9	43.4	44.0	44.8	45.0	45.0	44.3	45.0
Communication (telephone only)	52.4	48.6	50.5	51.7	51.9	51.2	48.9	50.9	52.6
✕Electric light and power	44.0	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-
Trade	46.7	46.3	45.5	44.6	44.7	45.1	44.7	40.9	41.0
Wholesale trade	44.9	44.8	44.1	43.9	43.5	44.1	43.7	43.4	43.2
Retail trade	47.6	41.9	44.0	41.6	41.2	42.3	42.4	42.2	41.1

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN SASKATCHEWAN,
1945-1953

Page 17

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Service									
Laundries	48.2	48.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.2	44.0
Garages (automobile mechanics)	49.2	48.2	47.9	47.9	48.0	47.7	47.6	47.8	see auto repair and garages

*see notes, page 3

Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour, Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour.

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN ALBERTA,
1945-1953

Page 18

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Mining									
Metal mining	-	48.0	40.5	40.1	-	40.4	-	44.0	-
Coal mining	-	-	-	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.3
Manufacturing	-	-	-	44.9	43.7	42.9	43.0	42.4	42.5
Food and beverages									
xSlauhtering and meatpacking	47.8	44.8	44.6	44.0	44.4	41.5	41.4	40.1	40.0
Dairy products	-	-	47.1	47.1	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.3	42.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	51.5	54.0	68.8	48.0	-	44.0	47.7	47.8	45.6
Flour mills	48.0	47.5	47.6	47.4	46.3	45.7	44.3	43.8	42.8
Biscuits and crackers	43.3	44.0	42.8	42.7	42.5	42.5	42.5	42.5	42.5
Bread and other bakery products	49.1	46.8	46.9	44.5	43.2	43.1	42.8	42.5	41.6
Malt liquors	44.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Confectionery	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	42.5	40.0	40.0	42.5	-
xTextile products (except clothing)	48.0	47.8	44.7	45.8	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	-
Woollen and worsted woven goods and yarn	48.0	48.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing (textile and fur)	44.0	44.0	40.4	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.0	40.1	40.1
Men's clothing	-	44.0	-	40.0	-	44.0	-	-	-
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats	44.0	44.0	40.3	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Work clothing	-	-	42.0	41.6	40.8	42.0	40.0	41.0	41.0
Women's clothing	-	44.8	44.7	45.8	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	-
Women's and misses' dresses	-	49.5	47.9	47.5	46.5	46.3	46.6	45.7	46.1
xHosiery and knitted goods	50.2	47.4	44.8	45.3	45.7	45.2	45.9	45.5	44.7
Wood products	54.4	55.1	52.1	50.5	48.9	49.1	49.0	48.6	49.4
Sash and door and planing mills	44.0	42.7	41.5	45.0	41.6	43.1	43.0	42.9	42.8
Sawmills	-	-	46.7	47.3	47.0	47.1	45.8	44.3	44.0
Wooden furniture	45.0	45.0	44.0	45.0	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	-
Paper boxes and baskets	44.7	43.7	43.4	42.4	42.7	41.8	41.9	41.7	41.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	44.0	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.2
xJob printing	45.0	45.0	44.8	43.5	44.2	43.0	43.6	43.3	43.2
xDaily newspapers	46.4	43.4	42.5	42.8	41.8	42.4	42.6	43.1	41.7
xIron and steel products	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-
Agricultural implements	44.0	45.9	43.1	43.6	42.0	42.8	42.4	44.9	41.9
xHousehold, office, store and industrial machinery	46.1	42.1	42.4	43.3	40.8	40.6	40.8	40.7	41.8
xIron castings	46.1	42.1	42.4	43.3	40.0	44.0	44.4	43.8	43.3
xMachine shop products	44.0	44.0	41.5	40.0	42.1	43.1	42.1	42.4	40.3
xPrimary iron and steel	48.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0
Sheet metal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Auto repair and garages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	48.1	46.0	44.0	44.9	44.6	44.7	44.8	44.0	44.0

(see end of table)

from 1945 to 1952 reported under Service

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN ALBERTA,
1945-1953

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Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Brass and copper products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	-
Electrical apparatus and supplies	-	-	-	42.5	42.0	40.0	-	-	-
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	-	-	-	42.5	42.0	40.0	-	-	-
Clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.2	45.2
Petroleum refining and products	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.9	40.0	40.0
Chemical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acids, alkalis and salts	-	-	-	43.0	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation, storage and communication	49.5	46.5	46.5	46.2	46.7	47.7	46.6	45.5	44.3
Truck transportation	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	50.4	47.6	45.2
Storage (terminal grain elevators only)	44.0	44.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Communication (telephone only)	45.6	44.9	44.5	45.3	43.5	42.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Electric light and power	45.1	44.2	44.0	44.0	43.3	44.1	43.9	43.1	43.4
Trade	43.1	41.7	43.3	41.8	41.6	43.0	43.1	42.1	41.5
Wholesale trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laundries	48.0	47.0	46.2	45.4	45.2	45.8	44.2	44.0	44.0
Garages (automobile mechanics)	49.1	46.5	46.5	46.4	46.7	46.8	46.5	44.7	see auto repair and garages

See notes, page 3

Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour, Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour.

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN BRITISH COLUMBIA,
1945-1953

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Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Mining	-	-	46.3	45.0	43.2	43.2	43.3	42.9	42.9
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.0
Gold mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.6
Other metal mining	-	-	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.1
Coal mining	-	-	-	41.8	41.8	41.4	41.3	41.1	40.6
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.3
Food and beverages	47.9	44.1	43.9	44.1	44.0	41.4	40.9	40.0	40.0
Slaughtering and meatpacking	-	-	44.0	43.9	44.0	44.0	43.1	44.0	43.9
Dairy products	-	-	44.0	44.0	43.9	44.0	44.1	43.9	44.0
Canned and cured fish	51.6	50.2	50.9	51.1	49.1	53.0	53.3	54.2	42.4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	44.0	-	-	44.0	-	-	-	-	-
Flour mills	47.9	44.0	43.8	43.8	43.6	42.1	42.3	42.2	40.0
Biscuits and crackers	47.5	41.7	40.5	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.3
Bread and other bakery products	44.2	44.0	40.0	40.5	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.1	40.3
Malt liquors	47.6	44.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Confectionery	43.3	-	41.3	44.4	42.0	41.5	41.5	40.0	40.7
Rubber products	45.6	44.0	40.5	40.5	40.0	40.7	40.3	42.7	40.5
Leather products	46.2	44.0	40.0	40.6	40.0	40.6	40.0	43.2	40.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	45.7	44.0	40.0	40.0	-	41.2	41.1	41.3	40.8
Textile products (except clothing)	47.0	43.7	42.1	42.0	42.3	42.5	42.1	41.5	42.2
Woolen and worsted woven goods and yarn	47.0	43.6	43.2	43.0	43.4	43.6	43.4	42.2	42.2
Clothing (textiles and fur)	42.4	41.5	41.5	41.9	40.2	40.0	40.2	40.2	40.0
Men's clothing	42.0	40.7	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats	42.2	40.7	40.7	40.1	41.7	40.0	41.4	42.7	40.0
Women's clothing	42.4	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Women's and misses' coats and suits	43.0	-	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women's and misses' dresses	43.5	43.9	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.1
Hosiery and knitted goods	44.0	40.3	-	40.5	-	40.3	40.5	-	-
Fur goods	47.2	43.9	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.0
Wood products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.4
Plywood and veneer mills	45.5	44.0	40.4	41.0	41.3	41.0	41.0	40.8	41.5
Sash and door, and planing mills	47.5	44.0	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.2
Sawmills	44.4	42.3	40.7	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.2
Wooden furniture	-	-	40.4	42.3	43.1	42.8	42.3	43.2	40.0
Wooden boxes and baskets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0
Paper products	44.9	44.0	44.0	43.9	42.3	40.0	41.7	40.0	40.0
Paper boxes and containers	45.8	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	43.4	41.7	40.0	40.0
Pulp and paper	43.6	42.6	39.0	38.7	38.6	38.5	38.1	38.4	38.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	41.3	40.3	40.5	40.3	40.2	39.0	38.8	39.3	39.0
Job printing	41.8	41.9	37.9	37.8	37.6	38.0	37.8	37.6	37.7
Daily newspapers	44.3	43.0	37.9	37.8	37.6	38.0	37.8	37.6	37.7

AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK, FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, IN BRITISH COLUMBIA,
1945-1953

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Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
xIron and steel products	44.5	40.9	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.8
xBoilers and plate works	44.0	41.1	40.5	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
xHeating and cooking apparatus	42.8	41.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
xHousehold office, store and industrial machinery	44.2	42.5	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	42.4
xIron castings	44.0	41.6	40.7	40.2	41.5	41.1	40.7	40.3	40.0
xMachine shop products	44.0	41.6	40.7	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.2
Machine tools	42.3	44.0	41.1	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.9
xPrimary iron and steel	44.3	41.2	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1
Sheet metal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.1	40.4
Transportation equipment	48.0	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0	41.8
Aircraft and parts	-	from 1945 to 1952 reported under Service	-	-	-	(see end of table)	-	-	-
Auto repair and garages	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Motor vehicles	44.0	41.5	41.3	41.3	43.0	41.9	41.1	40.0	40.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	44.0	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Shipbuilding and repairing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Brass and copper products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	44.0	41.1	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
xHeavy electrical machinery and equipment	44.0	41.1	40.4	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Radios and radio parts	-	-	-	-	42.5	40.0	-	40.0	-
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and miscellaneous electrical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.5	41.1
Clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Petroleum refining and products	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0	41.0
Chemical products	-	-	-	-	-	44.0	44.0	40.0	40.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	-	-	-	-	44.0	44.0	44.0	40.0	41.2
Paints and varnishes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation, storage and communication	48.6	47.5	47.4	46.5	45.9	46.1	46.3	45.8	45.9
xTruck transportation	45.8	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0
Storage (terminal grain elevators)	44.0	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Communication (telephone only)	47.1	47.0	41.9	40.7	40.7	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.3
xElectric light and power	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade	45.2	43.2	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.8	44.0	43.8	41.3
Wholesale trade	43.9	42.6	42.2	40.1	40.9	41.6	41.5	41.0	40.0
Retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service	46.9	44.0	44.2	43.8	43.7	43.5	43.7	43.5	43.2
Laundries	45.5	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	43.8	43.9	41.7	see auto repair and garages
Garages (automobile mechanics)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

xsee notes, page 3

Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour, Economics and Research Branch, Canada Department of Labour.

STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, IN CANADA,
1954-1965

TABLE 1

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Mining													
Metal mining	44.8	44.9	42.9	42.8	42.8	42.1	41.9	42.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.9	
Gold	47.8	47.8	44.6	44.4	44.3	44.1	44.1	44.1	44.1	44.1	44.1	44.1	
Iron	-	45.4	41.0	40.6	40.5	40.2	40.4	41.8	41.7	42.5	42.8	43.4	
Metal mining (except gold and iron)	42.7	42.3	42.4	41.4	41.5	41.2	41.0	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.7		
Coal	41.5	41.4	41.5	41.4	40.5	40.7	40.7	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.4	
Manufacturing													
Food and beverages	42.5	42.3	42.1	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	41.1	
Slaughtering and meat packing	44.4	44.1	43.8	42.7	42.6	42.5	42.5	42.8	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.0	
Dairy products	41.0	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.0	40.7	
Canned and cured fish	41.1	43.7	43.4	42.2	41.8	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	41.9	41.9	41.9	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	48.3	47.8	46.9	46.8	47.0	46.7	47.2	47.3	51.1	48.3	47.9	49.2	
Flour mills	47.3	46.7	46.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Biscuits	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.3	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.1	
Bread and other bakery products	45.0	44.7	43.9	43.3	42.5	42.0	41.6	41.5	41.2	40.9	40.8	40.8	
Carbonated beverages	46.0	45.4	44.8	44.3	43.7	43.5	43.0	42.7	42.4	42.2	41.8	42.2	
Beveries	-	45.7	45.8	43.4	42.9	43.5	43.5	43.3	43.2	43.1	42.8	42.6	
Confectionery	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	44.3	43.6	42.5	42.3	42.1	42.1	41.8	41.7	41.6	41.4	41.1	40.7	
Rubber products	41.3	40.8	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.1	38.4	47.8	37.8	
Leather products	42.1	42.4	42.5	42.1	41.9	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.9	41.7	41.7	41.5	
Boots and shoes	44.4	44.5	44.4	44.3	44.0	44.1	44.3	44.1	43.8	43.5	42.9	42.7	
Leather tanneries	44.2	44.4	44.3	44.3	44.2	44.3	44.4	44.3	44.0	43.7	43.0	43.0	
Textile products (except clothing)	45.3	45.1	44.7	44.4	43.4	42.4	43.4	43.1	42.9	43.0	42.7	42.6	
Cotton yarn and cloth	43.6	43.3	43.0	42.8	42.6	42.5	42.3	42.3	42.3	41.7	41.7	41.4	
Woolen yarn and cloth	41.7	41.4	41.1	40.7	40.7	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.2	
Synthetic and silk textiles	45.2	45.0	45.1	45.1	45.1	44.2	43.8	44.2	43.7	43.5	43.6	43.3	
Clothing (textile and fur)	42.4	42.5	42.1	41.7	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.0	41.0	
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats	41.1	40.9	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.0	
Men's fine shirts	43.5	43.7	43.7	42.7	42.5	42.0	41.9	41.4	41.4	41.9	41.2	41.1	
Work clothing and sportswear	41.4	41.3	41.1	40.8	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.6	
Women's and misses' coats and suits	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dresses	44.5	44.6	44.0	43.8	43.8	43.9	43.6	43.7	43.6	43.8	43.7	43.8	
Hosiery and other knitted goods	-	42.5	42.4	41.8	42.1	41.5	41.6	40.8	40.7	40.5	41.1		
Foundation garments	40.6	40.6	40.2	39.8	39.9	40.4	40.4	39.2	38.8	38.7	38.5	36.8	
Fur goods	45.0	44.6	44.4	44.0	43.9	44.3	43.9	44.0	44.0	43.8	43.5	43.4	
Wood products	43.4	42.4	42.3	42.8	42.5	42.7	42.3	42.3	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.2	
Plywood and veneer mills	46.3	46.3	46.2	45.7	45.5	45.9	45.0	45.3	45.3	45.3	44.8	45.0	
Sash, door and planing mills	44.6	44.0	43.9	43.4	43.4	43.9	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.5	43.2	
Sawmills	45.3	44.9	44.7	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.1	44.1	43.9	43.9	43.4	43.4	
Wooden furniture	47.5	47.3	46.3	45.3	45.1	45.5	45.1	44.8	46.1	44.3	44.3	44.4	
Wooden boxes and baskets	41.2	40.9	40.8	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	
Paper products	43.0	42.6	42.0	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.2	
Paper boxes and containers	40.9	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	
Pulp and paper													

Not published from 1957.

Previously rayon, nylon and silk textiles.

From 1958 published by city.
From 1958-1960, published by city; from
1961-65, published by province.

Not published from 1957.

Previously rayon, nylon and silk textiles.

From 1958 published by city.
From 1958-1960, published by city; from
1961-65, published by province.

TABLE 1

[illegible]

TABLE 1

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Service													
Hotels - 200 or more employees (Railway hotels excluded)								42.9	43.1	43.2	41.7	41.9	
Hotels - less than 200 employees								45.0	45.2	44.9	44.4	44.4	
Laundries	45.8	45.1	44.7	44.2	44.1	43.9	43.7	43.6	43.4	43.5	43.7	43.4	
Restaurants	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.5									From 1958 published by city.

Source: Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Canada,
Economics and Research Branch,
Canada Department of Labour.

TABLE 2

STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, IN NEWFOUNDLAND,
1954-1965

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Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Mining													
Metal mining	42.1	40.5	42.3	42.5	-	42.8	42.8	43.8	45.3	44.4	45.3	44.1	
Iron mining	40.7	40.3	40.8	40.7	-	-	-	41.0	45.1	44.3	46.2	44.8	
Metal mining (except gold and iron)	42.1	-	-	-	-	48.0	48.0	48.0	45.8	44.6	43.3	42.8	
Manufacturing													
Food and beverages	44.6	45.2	44.0	44.3	45.2	45.1	45.0	45.3	46.3	46.7	45.9	45.0	
Dairy products	49.4	50.8	48.7	50.1	51.2	50.3	50.4	50.2	51.7	52.3	50.9	49.2	
Canned and cured fish	44.6	43.0	43.4	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Biscuits	49.8	51.6	49.5	52.1	53.6	52.6	52.7	52.2	54.0	54.4	53.0	51.5	
Bread and other bakery products	49.8	49.8	46.9	-	-	46.2	43.9	43.9	43.3	44.2	43.0	43.5	
Carbonated beverages	-	-	47.2	47.6	44.5	42.4	44.8	44.6	44.5	41.8	42.2	42.2	
Breweries	50.0	50.0	50.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	44.0	43.0	40.0	40.0	
Clothing (textile and fur)	-	-	-	-	-	42.3	42.4	43.4	40.8	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Wood products	50.4	49.8	50.1	46.9	47.6	46.2	46.8	49.2	47.5	45.3	44.4	42.7	
Sash, door and planing mills	50.2	49.6	50.0	49.3	49.6	48.4	49.7	49.7	50.0	49.6	47.9	42.9	
Sawmills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60.0	-	-	-	-	
Paper products	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Paper boxes and containers	42.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	From 1958, published by city.
Pulp and paper	40.6	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	"
Printing, publishing and allied industries	44.1	44.1	43.7	43.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"
Job printing	44.1	44.1	43.6	43.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Not published in 1958
Iron and steel products	46.9	44.7	44.4	45.0	44.6	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	43.9	43.6	Not published in 1958; from 1959 published by city.
Iron castings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"
Machine shop products	-	44.5	43.1	-	43.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"
Transportation equipment	45.7	47.8	50.0	45.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"
Auto repair and garages	-	50.0	50.0	45.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"
Chemical products	-	44.0	-	-	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"
Electric light and power	46.7	46.2	46.6	46.8	42.6	40.0	40.0	42.0	40.0	41.0	40.7	40.5	
Trade													
Wholesale trade	46.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	From 1955, published by city.
Retail trade	45.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"
Service													
Hotels - less than 200 employees (railway hotels excluded)	-	-	45.0	43.4	43.6	43.8	44.3	41.5	43.9	43.1	-	41.6	From 1956, published by city.
Laundries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	From 1958, published by city.
Restaurants	45.4	43.8	45.3	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	"

Source: Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Canada,
Economics and Research Branch,
Canada Department of Labour.

TABLE 3

STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND,
1954-1965

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Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Manufacturing	46.9	46.0	47.4	44.7	46.0	45.4	47.1	45.6	46.1	46.6	45.6	45.5	
Food and beverages	47.4	46.3	48.3	45.4	46.3	44.9	47.1	45.5	46.2	47.1	46.1	45.8	
Dairy products	-	-	-	-	-	46.7	47.4	46.1	44.6	48.0	48.0	45.7	
Canned and cured fish	53.1	54.3	56.2	-	52.1	57.3	53.3	51.2	52.9	51.8	50.2	49.4	
Bread and other bakery products	-	43.4	45.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Carbonated beverages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wood products	46.2	-	-	-	-	47.6	46.9	46.2	46.2	41.2	41.3	41.3	
Sash and door and planing mills	46.2	-	-	-	-	-	46.9	46.8	-	-	-	-	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	-	41.8	42.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Daily newspapers	-	41.8	42.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sawmills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49.5	-	-	-	
Telephone	44.0												Not published from 1955.
Trade													
Wholesale trade	47.0												From 1955, published by city.
Retail trade	43.9												"
Service													
Laundries	49.7	-	-	-	-	47.5	47.6	46.7	45.9	44.4	44.0	44.0	From 1958, published by city.
Restaurants	-	53.8	-	-	-								

Source: Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Canada,
Economics and Research Branch,
Canada Department of Labour.

TABLE 4
STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, IN NOVA SCOTIA,
1954-1965

Notes

1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965

Industry

Mining

Coal mining

Manufacturing

Food and beverages

Slaughtering and meatpacking

Dairy products

Canned and cured fish

Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables

Biscuits

Bread and other bakery products

Carbonated beverages

Breweries

Confectionery

Textile products (except clothing)

Clothing (textile and fur)

Work clothing and sportswear

Hosiery and other knitted goods

Fur goods

Wood products

Sash, door and planing mills

Sawmills

Wooden furniture

Wooden boxes and baskets

Paper products

Paper boxes and containers

Pulp and paper

Printing, publishing and allied industries

Printing, publishing other than daily newspapers

Daily newspapers

Iron and steel products

Household, office and store machinery

Iron castings

Machine shop products

Primary iron and steel

Transportation equipment

Aircraft and parts

Auto repairs and garages

Railroad and rolling stock

Shipbuilding and repairing

Clay products

Electrical apparatus and supplies

Chemical products

Paints, varnishes and lacquers

Not published from 1957.

From 1958, published by city.
" " " " " " (previously job
printing)

Not published in 1958; from 1959 published
by city.

TABLE 4

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Transportation, storage and communication													
Truck transportation	44.0	52.1											From 1956 published by city.
Terminal grain elevators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	-	-	-	Not published from 1955.
Telephone	40.0	-											
Electric light and power	41.7	40.1	41.3	41.2	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Trade													
Wholesale trade	43.1												From 1955 published by city.
Retail trade	43.8												"
Services													"
Hotels - less than 200 employees (railway hotels excluded)									47.6	44.3	44.4	44.0	43.1
Laundries	46.5	45.0	45.5	45.6	44.2	45.3	46.7	45.3	44.8	45.7	46.8	45.6	
Restaurants	47.1	48.0	48.0	48.0									From 1958, published by city.

Source: Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Canada,
Economics and Research Branch,
Canada Department of Labour.

TABLE 5

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Mining													
Metal mining	-	48.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.9	
Other metal mining	-	48.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.9	
Coal mining	49.2	41.9	48.0	-	-	-	-	-	48.0	48.0	43.0	40.0	40.9
Manufacturing	44.9	45.1	45.0	44.5	44.7	44.7	44.3	44.6	44.6	44.4	43.9	43.9	
Foods and beverages	49.0	49.4	48.4	48.2	48.3	48.8	48.0	48.2	48.2	48.1	47.2	46.9	
Slaughtering and meatpacking	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	41.6	41.2	41.2	41.4	41.4	
Dairy products	46.9	47.2	48.4	47.2	48.2	48.1	46.3	45.4	46.6	45.1	44.1	44.0	
Canned and cured fish	54.0	55.4	53.2	52.3	51.9	52.5	52.5	52.1	52.1	51.9	51.6	50.4	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	48.3	48.2	49.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Biscuits	41.4	41.6	41.0	-	40.5	40.6	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Bread and other bakery products	47.8	47.7	47.8	48.0	48.0	48.0	47.8	47.7	46.1	45.4	44.6	45.8	
Carbonated beverages	-	-	-	-	48.7	47.6	44.7	44.5	44.6	44.6	44.5	-	
Breweries	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Leather products	42.1	44.0	44.0	42.4	42.9	-	42.4	40.0	40.0	40.0	-	-	
Boots and shoes, except rubber	42.1	44.0	44.0	42.4	42.9	-	42.4	40.0	40.0	40.0	-	-	
Textile products, (except clothing)	44.1	43.9	44.0	43.2	43.6	41.6	41.5	41.6	44.5	44.5	44.5	41.4	
Woolen (yarn and cloth)	44.4	-	43.8	42.3	43.3	41.6	41.5	41.6	44.5	44.5	44.5	41.4	
Clothing (textile and fur)	-	48.0	-	-	-	-	-	44.9	44.8	44.4	44.2	42.4	
Hosiery and knitted goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.7	46.5	45.8	46.1	-	
Wood products	52.1	51.2	51.0	49.9	50.4	49.5	40.7	50.8	50.6	49.3	49.2	49.5	
Cash, door and planing mills	49.1	48.8	48.2	46.4	47.2	46.6	46.6	46.8	46.4	46.6	46.1	47.5	
Sawmills	54.1	52.9	52.9	51.5	51.8	51.5	52.6	53.1	52.8	50.7	50.8	50.3	
Paper products	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.4	
Paper boxes and containers	44.7	43.3	43.3	-	41.3	44.5	40.5	41.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.1	
Pulp and paper	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.4	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	41.7	40.8	41.5	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	From 1958, published by city.
Printing and publishing other than daily newspapers	41.3	42.3	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	" " " "(prev. job printing)" From 1958, published by city.
Daily newspapers	-	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iron and steel	42.2	43.4	41.0	40.5	40.5	41.1	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.8	
Heating and cooking apparatus	41.9	42.4	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Machine shop products	-	41.8	41.8	41.7	-	-	-	-	41.3	44.7	43.8	-	
Special industrial machinery	-	48.4	45.3	-	41.8	-	-	41.7	42.4	42.1	41.4	-	
Transportation equipment	41.0	41.6	42.3	42.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.2	40.1	
Auto repairs and garages	48.0	48.0	47.5	49.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Not published 1958; from 1959 published by city.
Shipbuilding and repairing	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.0	
Clay products	43.8	-	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	-	
Transportation and Communication													
Truck transportation	44.2	47.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	From 1956, published by city. Not published from 1955.
Telephone													
Electric light and power	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-	40.0

TABLE 5

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Trade													
Wholesale trade	43.0												From 1955, published by city.
Retail trade	44.0												" " "
Service													
Hotels - less than 200 employees (railway hotels excluded)													
Laundries	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.7	44.4	42.7	41.8	41.5	43.5	43.0	41.4	40.9	
Restaurants	48.0	48.3	48.4	48.0									From 1958, published by city.

Source: Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Canada,
Economics and Research Branch,
Canada Department of Labour.

STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, IN QUEBEC,
1954-1965

TABLE 6

Industry

1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965

Notes

Mining	48.0	48.7	44.6	42.8	43.0	43.0	42.2	42.6	41.7	42.3	42.3	42.8
Metal mining	48.0	48.0	44.7	44.5	44.7	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.1
Gold	51.1	50.8	40.9	40.8	40.5	40.3	40.4	43.2	40.7	43.0	42.7	44.5
Iron mining	48.0	46.9	45.6	42.5	42.6	43.3	41.5	41.5	41.3	41.2	41.3	41.1
Metal mining (except gold and iron)												
Manufacturing	43.9	43.5	43.1	42.6	42.5	42.7	42.4	42.4	42.3	42.0	41.8	41.7
Foods and beverages	46.2	46.0	45.7	44.0	43.5	43.7	43.5	43.5	43.0	43.2	43.0	42.6
Slaughtering and meatpacking	42.0	41.9	41.6	40.8	40.7	41.7	41.7	41.4	41.1	41.4	41.4	41.0
Dairy products	51.1	50.8	51.0	46.3	44.5	45.2	45.8	46.2	46.2	45.7	45.8	45.1
Canned and cured fish	59.4	58.5	56.9	57.3	57.9	58.5	58.5	57.7	57.9	58.3	57.1	54.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	49.3	51.1	49.7									
Flour mills	40.7	40.8	40.4	40.0	40.0	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.8	40.2	40.2
Biscuits	47.2	46.8	45.9	44.9	43.3	42.6	42.0	42.2	41.8	41.1	41.3	41.1
Bread and other bakery products	49.0	48.7	48.1	47.7	47.3	46.3	45.2	44.7	43.2	44.0	43.5	43.9
Carbonated beverages	-	45.9	46.0	43.9	43.2	44.6	44.4	44.3	43.7	43.9	43.4	43.0
Breweries	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Confectionery	46.3	44.5	42.5	42.0	40.7	41.1	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.5	41.0	40.9
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	40.9	40.6	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.1	38.3	37.8	37.9
Rubber products	45.4	45.5	45.5	45.2	45.0	44.5	44.3	44.3	44.4	44.4	44.3	43.5
Leather products	45.3	45.6	45.6	45.5	45.2	45.5	45.7	45.5	44.9	44.6	43.6	43.4
Boots and shoes	45.1	45.4	45.3	45.3	45.1	45.5	45.7	45.5	44.9	44.6	43.6	43.4
Leather tanneries	49.3	50.1	50.3	49.1	48.4	47.3	46.5	46.7	46.7	45.2	45.4	41.2
Textile products (except clothing)	43.8	43.8	43.3	43.1	43.0	42.8	42.6	42.7	42.6	41.7	41.8	41.6
Cotton, yarn and cloth	41.7	41.6	41.1	40.5	40.5	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.0
Woolen yarn and cloth	45.9	46.5	46.4	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.7
Synthetic and silk textiles	46.1	46.2	46.1	45.8	45.2	45.5	45.1	45.1	45.1	44.9	44.6	44.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	43.0	43.1	42.6	41.9	42.4	42.3	42.1	41.6	41.6	41.1	41.0	41.1
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats	41.6	41.3	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.2
Men's fine shirts	43.5	43.9	43.8	42.3	42.0	41.7	41.6	41.6	42.4	41.5	41.4	39.7
Work clothing and sportswear	44.2	44.1	43.4	42.4	42.7	41.9	41.6	41.8	41.7	41.3	41.5	40.9
Men's and misses' coats and suits	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.0								
Dresses	40.5	40.0	40.6	40.0	40.2							
Hosiery and other knitted goods	46.1	46.4	45.5	45.2	45.1	45.2	44.7	44.6	44.7	37.7	37.7	37.9
Foundation garments	-	43.9	43.7	42.6	42.7	42.3	42.4	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.7	41.2
Fur goods	40.8	40.5	40.3	39.3	40.3	40.4	40.1	38.5	38.3	38.4	38.1	36.7
Wood products	51.2	50.0	50.0	50.2	49.6	49.7	48.7	48.8	48.7	48.4	47.7	47.3
Plywood and veneer mills	49.0	46.2	46.9	49.3	48.2	48.9	47.4	47.3	47.6	47.6	47.4	46.3
Sash, door and planing mills	51.5	51.9	51.6	51.2	50.9	51.4	49.4	49.8	50.3	49.4	49.3	49.2
Sawmills	55.9	54.3	53.8	54.2	53.5	53.9	53.4	53.5	53.1	52.6	52.6	51.2
Wooden furniture	48.3	47.1	47.2	47.1	46.7	46.7	46.3	46.3	45.9	45.7	44.7	44.5
Wooden boxes and baskets	52.5	51.1	50.3	47.7	49.7	49.8	47.3	47.1	50.2	44.7	44.5	48.8
Paper products	41.9	41.0	40.9	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.2
Paper boxes and containers	44.6	43.2	42.9	41.7	41.5	41.6	41.6	40.7	40.7	40.4	40.3	40.2
Pulp and paper	41.6	40.7	40.7	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.2

Not published from 1957.

From 1958 published by city.
From 1958-1960 published by city; from
1961-1965 published by province.

TABLE 6

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.7	39.4	39.2	39.4									From 1958 published by city.
Printing, publishing other than daily newspapers	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.7									" " " (prev. job printing).
Daily newspapers	39.3	38.3	38.4	38.7									From 1958 published by city.
Iron and steel products	43.2	43.2	43.0	42.7	42.7	42.4	42.3	41.9	41.7	41.6	41.5	41.2	
Agricultural implements	49.8	48.3	47.4	45.8	46.2	45.8	44.9	44.6	43.1	41.8	41.4	41.9	
Heating and cooking apparatus	46.4	45.7	45.0	44.3	43.4	44.0	42.7	42.9	43.0	43.0	42.8	42.4	
Household, office and store machinery	44.3	43.8	44.0	43.9	43.6	42.9	42.8	41.8	40.9	40.4	39.9	39.9	
Iron castings	43.2	42.9	42.6	42.1	41.8	42.0	42.0	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.0	40.8	Not published in 1954.
Machine shop products	45.1	45.2	45.3	44.9	44.7	44.7	44.5	44.1	45.2	44.8	45.1		
Machine tools	42.0	41.6	41.7	42.6	40.9	41.3	41.4	41.6	41.7	41.2	40.9	40.8	
Industrial machinery	x	44.0	43.7	43.3	44.2	43.1	42.9	42.4	42.1	41.9	41.8	41.1	* For 1954 included with Household, office, store and industrial machinery.
Primary iron and steel	40.6	40.7	40.3	40.0	40.9	40.0	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Sheet metal products	40.9	41.7	41.0	40.4	40.5	40.7	41.0	41.1	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.8	
Transportation equipment	44.5	44.5	43.5	42.7	41.3	41.4	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.7	
Aircraft and parts	42.0	42.8	41.7	41.1	41.0	41.0	40.2	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.2	Not published in 1958; from 1959 published by city.
Auto repairs and garages	49.5	50.0	48.9	48.9									
Motor vehicles	43.7	46.1	47.0	42.7	45.2	47.7	42.9	45.4	48.0	48.1	45.4	46.3	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	49.0	46.2	43.5	-	-	46.2	44.4	45.2	45.9	45.8	44.7	43.2	
Railway rolling stock	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Shipbuilding and repairing	45.7	44.1	43.9	43.1	42.3	42.2	41.4	40.6	40.5	40.1	40.2	40.0	
Brass and copper products	42.6	42.8	42.6	42.7	42.0	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.6	42.8	41.7	42.0	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	42.1	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.7	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.7	
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	43.0	42.6	41.2	41.1	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.1	40.3	40.3	
Radio, television and other electronic equipment	41.7	40.5	40.6	40.9	40.7	41.7	41.0	40.5	40.7	40.4	40.3	40.4	
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and miscellaneous electrical products	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.7	40.9	40.8	40.9	
Clay products	48.8	49.4	45.5	45.4	45.1	45.1	45.2	44.8	44.8	43.5	42.3	42.1	
Petroleum refining and products	39.7	39.7	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.1	
Chemical products	42.0	41.3	40.6	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.0	40.1	39.9	
Acids, alkalis, and salts	42.5	41.6	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	
Medicinal, pharmaceutical and toilet preparations	41.4	41.1	40.5	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.1	40.0	40.1	39.6	
Paints, varnishes and lacquers	42.2	40.9	40.7	40.8	41.1	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.4	
Transportation, storage and communications	52.5	50.8											From 1956, published by city.
Truck transportation	45.4	41.5	41.6	42.0	41.1	41.9	41.0	41.0	41.1	40.9	40.7	40.3	Not published from 1955.
Terminal grain elevators	40.4												
Telephone	43.7	42.6	42.0	41.9	41.5	41.5	41.1	41.1	40.5	40.3	40.2	40.5	
Electric light and power													
Trade	43.3												From 1955, published by city.
Wholesale trade	43.2												" " "
Retail trade													" " "

TABLE 6

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Service Hotels - 200 or more employees (railway hotels excluded)								45.1	44.7	45.0	42.1	42.0	
Hotels - less than 200 employees (railway hotels excluded)								49.0	49.2	49.1	49.1	48.7	
Laundries	50.0	49.7	49.1	48.5	48.1	47.6	47.3	46.9	46.7	47.1	47.1	46.5	
Restaurants	49.2	49.4	49.2	49.7									From 1958 published by city.

Source: Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Canada,
Economics and Research Branch,
Canada Department of Labour.

STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, IN ONTARIO,
1954-1965

TABLE 7

Industry

1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965

Notes

Mining	44.2	44.2	42.2	42.7	42.0	41.7	41.9	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.6	41.3
Metal mining	48.0	48.1	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	43.8
Gold	-	41.6	41.8	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.5	40.4	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0
Iron	40.6	40.2	40.1	42.0	40.9	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.1
Metal mining (except gold and iron)	41.8	41.7	41.5	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.7
Manufacturing	43.7	43.6	43.3	42.4	42.2	42.2	42.0	41.9	41.6	41.5	41.3	41.3
Food and beverages	41.5	41.8	41.9	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.0	41.8	41.7	41.6	41.2
Slaughtering and meatpacking	42.0	41.9	41.7	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.1
Dairy products	-	40.6	48.0	48.0	48.0	45.3	52.7	47.6	-	-	47.8	-
Canned and cured fish	45.4	45.2	44.7									
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	41.1	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.7	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.8	41.0	41.1
Flour mills	43.8	43.7	42.6	41.8	41.4	41.5	41.3	40.9	40.4	40.7	40.4	40.7
Biscuits	46.3	45.7	45.0	44.4	43.7	43.7	43.3	42.8	42.5	42.3	41.3	42.0
Bread and other bakery products	-	45.9	45.9	43.1	42.7	42.4	42.3	42.6	42.7	42.4	42.2	42.1
Carbonated beverages	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.0
Breweries	43.3	43.1	42.0	42.0	42.2	42.2	42.0	41.8	41.6	41.6	41.3	40.8
Confectionery	43.8	42.4	-									
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	40.5	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.8	38.7	37.5	37.5
Rubber products	43.6	43.7	43.5	43.4	43.3	43.2	43.3	43.2	43.2	42.8	42.6	40.8
Leather products	43.1	43.3	43.2	43.3	43.4	43.2	43.5	43.3	43.3	42.9	42.6	42.7
Boots and shoes	44.8	44.5	44.0	43.7	43.1	43.1	42.9	42.8	42.9	42.6	42.5	41.5
Leathe tanneries	43.4	42.6	42.6	42.3	42.0	42.1	41.8	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.2
Textiles products (except clothing)	41.7	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.5	41.4	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.8
Cotton, yarn and cloth	45.3	44.7	44.7	44.5	44.2	43.6	43.0	42.9	42.8	42.9	43.1	42.8
Woolen yarn and cloth	42.5	42.4	42.3	41.4	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.3
Synthetic and silk textiles	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.3	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats	43.7	43.5	43.7	43.8	43.7	42.3	42.2	40.8	40.8	40.5	40.3	40.3
Men's fine shirts	40.9	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.0	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.6	40.7
Work clothing and sportswear	42.2	41.1	40.8	40.6								
Women's and misses' coats and suits	43.3	43.5	42.9	42.9	43.2	43.1	43.0	43.3	43.0	43.3	43.5	43.2
Dresses	-	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.7	40.1	40.0	40.2	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.9
Hosiery and other knitted goods	41.0	40.8	40.4	39.8	39.6	40.6	40.4	39.0	38.2	37.8	38.1	36.6
Foundation garments	46.0	45.8	45.4	44.6	44.6	44.8	44.3	44.3	44.2	43.9	43.9	43.8
Fur goods	45.9	45.7	44.9	44.4	44.4	43.8	42.8	43.0	43.1	42.8	43.2	43.9
Wood products	45.3	45.6	44.9	44.6	44.7	44.5	44.4	44.5	44.4	44.4	43.6	44.3
Plywood and veneer mills	49.4	48.9	48.7	47.6	47.7	49.3	48.7	48.2	48.8	47.5	48.3	46.4
Sash, door and planing mills	44.3	44.3	44.0	43.5	43.3	43.1	42.7	42.7	42.5	42.7	42.6	42.6
Wooden furniture	45.9	46.0	45.2	43.5	43.1	43.3	42.9	43.1	43.5	43.3	43.3	43.0
Wooden boxes and baskets	41.1	41.0	40.9	40.7	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.1
Paper products and containers	42.6	42.6	41.9	41.2	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.2
Pulp and paper	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1

Not published from 1957.

From 1958, published by city.
From 1958-1960, published by city; from
1961-1965 published by province.

TABLE 7

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Printing, publishing and allied industries													From 1958 published by city.
Printing and publishing other than daily newspapers													" " " " (prev. job printing).
													From 1958 published by city.
Daily newspapers													
Iron and steel products													
Agricultural implements													
Heating and cooking apparatus													
Household, office and store machinery													
Iron castings													
Machine shop products													Not published in 1954.
Machine tools													✕ For 1954 included with Household, office, store and industrial machinery
Industrial machinery													
Primary iron and steel													
Sheet metal products													
Transportation equipment													
Aircrafts and parts													
Auto repairs and garages													Not published in 1958; from 1959 published by city.
Motor vehicles													
Motor vehicle parts and accessories													
Railroad rolling stock													
Shipbuilding and repairing													
Brass and copper products													
Electrical apparatus and supplies													
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment													
Radio, television and other electronic equipment													
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and miscellaneous electrical products													
Clay products													
Petroleum refining and products													
Chemical products													
Acids, alkalis and salts													
Medicinal, pharmaceutical and toilet preparations													
Paints, varnishes and lacquers													
Transportation, storage and communication													From 1956 published by city.
Truck transportation													
Terminal grain elevators													Not published from 1955.
Telephone													
Electric light and power													

From 1958 published by city.
" " " " (prev. job printing).
From 1958 published by city.
Not published in 1954.
* For 1954 included with Household, office, store and industrial machinery
Not published in 1958; from 1959 published by city.

From 1956 published by city.
Not published from 1955.

TABLE 7

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Trade													
Wholesale trade	41.9												From 1955 published by city.
Retail trade	42.5												" " "
Service													
Hotels - 200 or more employees (railway hotels excluded)								40.8	42.0	41.1	41.4	41.9	
Hotels - Less than 200 employees (railway hotels excluded)								45.4	45.6	45.4	44.0	44.3	
Laundries	43.6	43.8	43.6	43.5	43.1	43.4	43.0	43.3	42.9	42.8	43.1	43.0	From 1958 published by city.
Restaurants	45.9	46.1	45.8	45.3									

Source: Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Canada,
Economics and Research Branch,
Canada Department of Labour.

STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, IN MANITOBA,
1954-1965

TABLE 8

Notes

Industry

1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965

Mining	45.0	45.4	43.6	42.9	41.4	41.1	41.1	40.3	41.1	40.4	40.5	41.1
Metal mining	48.0	48.0	46.3	46.6	45.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gold mining	44.5	44.8	43.1	42.4	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.0	41.0	40.3	40.3	40.9
Metal mining (except gold and iron)	42.1	41.9	41.6	41.5	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.3	40.8	40.9	41.2
Manufacturing	41.1	41.0	41.0	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.9
Food and beverages	42.9	42.0	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.1
Slaughtering and meatpacking	42.9	42.0	41.3	41.1	41.3	41.8	41.4	41.3	41.0	40.7	40.6	41.0
Dairy products	47.3	47.5	47.6	48.0	47.6	48.2	43.9	41.1	-	-	47.5	-
Canned and cured fish	43.9	43.1	41.1	41.2	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.1	37.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	42.4	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.7	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.3	40.0
Flour mills	40.3	40.2	40.2	39.6	39.0	39.0	38.9	38.8	39.4	39.2	39.0	38.8
Biscuits	-	45.5	46.2	43.5	43.0	43.2	43.2	42.0	42.5	43.0	42.2	42.4
Bread and other bakery products	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Carbonated beverages	43.4	43.2	43.0	43.3	43.2	40.0	43.3	43.1	41.6	41.6	42.5	-
Breweries	44.3	44.2	44.3	44.3	41.9	42.0	41.2	41.3	40.0	40.4	40.5	40.0
Confectionery	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	41.8	42.0	41.8	41.9	40.0	40.5	40.2	-
Leather products	42.5	40.3	41.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boots and shoes	42.5	40.3	41.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textiles products (except clothing)	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.0	39.9	39.9	40.4
Woollen yarn and cloth	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	41.0	40.0	41.3	-
Clothing (textile and fur)	41.5	42.0	41.9	41.3	41.1	41.4	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.7
Men's fine shirts	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Work clothing and sportswear	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women's and misses' coats and suits	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dresses	41.0	43.4	43.4	-	42.0	-	41.4	-	41.9	41.8	41.0	41.5
Hosiery and other knitted goods	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.1	39.0	38.3	37.0	36.0	-
Fur goods	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.3	43.8	44.5	44.2	43.8	44.4	44.3	44.5	45.6
Wood products	44.4	43.7	44.5	44.5	44.3	45.1	44.7	44.0	44.5	45.0	45.2	45.3
Sash, door and planing mills	44.6	47.2	45.3	-	-	48.0	-	50.0	-	48.0	48.6	-
Sawmills	43.9	43.3	43.5	44.2	43.3	43.6	43.1	43.4	43.6	43.2	43.3	44.7
Wooden furniture	44.2	44.6	-	-	-	46.3	46.4	44.0	45.6	47.4	-	-
Wooden boxes and baskets	40.5	40.7	40.7	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Paper products	41.0	41.3	41.3	40.9	40.7	40.4	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Paper boxes and containers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulp and paper	40.6	40.0	40.1	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.1	40.0	40.1	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing and publishing other than daily newspapers	42.0	40.0	40.2	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daily newspapers	43.7	42.8	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.7	41.4
Iron and steel	42.7	41.9	42.7	41.5	42.5	42.3	41.5	41.5	42.1	41.3	42.9	42.3
Agricultural implements	43.7	43.9	43.6	43.6	43.2	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.8	42.4	42.5	42.0
Heating and cooking apparatus	42.9	41.7	42.2	-	-	42.5	42.5	42.5	-	-	-	-
Household, office and store machinery	43.7	41.0	41.0	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.6	41.0
Iron castings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Not published from 1957.

From 1958 published by city.

From 1958 published by city.
" " " " " "

TABLE 8

Page 38

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Iron and steel (concluded)		43.6	42.4	43.3	42.9	42.8	44.4	43.6	42.5	42.0	43.1	42.9	Not published in 1954. *For 1954 included with Household, office, store and industrial machinery.
Machine shop products	42.7	42.4	42.6	41.8	41.6	41.9	41.9	41.7	41.8	41.1	42.0		
Industrial machinery		-	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Primary iron and steel	41.6	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.8	
Sheet metal products	45.5	45.0	45.1	44.6	42.2	41.1	40.7	41.5	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.6	
Transportation equipment	42.5	42.3	42.1	42.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Aircraft and parts	47.5	46.9	47.2	46.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Auto repairs and garages	44.7	44.8	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.3	41.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	-	-	Not published in 1958; from 1959 published by city.
Motor vehicles	45.0	45.0	42.6	-	43.8	43.8	43.2	42.8	42.9	41.3	41.9	-	
Brass and copper products	41.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-	40.0	-	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.6	40.6	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.3	40.9	40.5	41.2	41.8	41.4	41.6	
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.7	42.3	42.0	42.0	42.2	42.7	42.6	42.3	41.6	
Radio, television and other electronic equipment	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	-	-	-	
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and miscellaneous electrical products	40.0	40.5	40.9	40.9	41.1	41.6	41.3	40.7	42.9	41.6	41.3	41.5	
Clay products	44.4	43.8	43.8	44.0	44.0	44.0	43.3	43.5	43.5	43.2	40.0	40.0	
Petroleum refining and products	40.9	41.2	41.1	42.3	41.9	42.1	41.8	42.1	41.9	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Chemical products	40.2	40.3	39.6	40.2	40.3	41.2	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.7	40.4	40.5	
Medicinal, pharmaceutical and toilet preparations	40.8	40.8	39.3	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.7	-	40.7	40.8	-	
Paints, varnishes and lacquers	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	41.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.5	40.0	40.0	
Transportation and storage	45.6	46.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	From 1956 published by city.
Truck transportation	44.0	-	47.8	47.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38.9	
Terminal grain elevators	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.8	
Electric light and power													
Trade	41.2												From 1955 published by city. " " " " "
Wholesale trade	40.1												
Retail trade													
Service													From 1958, published by city.
Hotels - Less than 200 employees (railway hotels excluded)	44.5	44.9	44.9	42.3	42.5	42.4	42.0	41.5	46.1	45.5	45.6	45.5	
Laundries	44.7	42.0	42.3	41.4	-	-	-	-	42.2	41.8	41.5	41.3	
Restaurants													

Source:

Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Canada,
Economics and Research Branch,
Canada Department of Labour.

TABLE 9

STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN SASKATCHEWAN,
1954-1965

Page 39

Notes

1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965

Industry

Mining	-	-	-	48.0	45.4	46.2	43.5	-	-	-	-	-	49.9
Metal mining	-	-	-	48.0	45.4	46.2	43.5	-	-	-	-	-	49.9
Metal mining (except gold and iron)	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	42.7	42.2	42.1	41.0	40.0	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.3
Food and beverages	41.6	41.5	41.4	40.4	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.0
Slaughtering and meatpacking	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Dairy products	44.5	44.1	43.7	40.8	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.3
Flour mills	40.0	40.0	40.0	41.5	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Bread and other bakery products	40.7	40.2	40.2	39.1	38.1	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.3	38.1	38.1
Carbonated beverages	-	43.5	44.4	41.8	41.9	42.7	43.1	43.0	42.5	43.0	42.9	42.7	42.7
Breweries	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	41.0	41.7	40.0	40.9	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Fur goods	40.0	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-
Wood products	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	46.1	45.0	45.5	42.2	43.3	43.3	42.6	42.6
Sash, door and planing mills	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	40.0	44.0	43.8	42.4	41.9	41.7	41.3	41.6	41.6
Sawmills	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.9	50.5	42.9	47.1	46.1	45.2	45.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.9	41.0	40.5	39.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing and publishing other than daily newspapers	40.1	40.3	40.1	39.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daily newspapers	41.9	41.9	41.1	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel products	42.8	42.3	41.0	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.4
Agricultural implements	44.0	44.0	42.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.0
Household, office and store machinery	41.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron castings	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-
Machine shop products	-	-	45.6	-	-	-	-	-	41.0	-	-	-	-
Industrial machinery	x	41.2	41.1	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.8	40.7	40.9	41.0	41.0
Sheet metal products	43.2	41.9	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-
Transportation equipment	47.5	46.9	47.0	44.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Auto repairs and garages	47.5	46.9	47.0	44.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clay products	40.7	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.6	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	-
Petroleum refining and products	44.0	44.0	42.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical products	44.0	44.0	42.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acids, alkalis and salts	44.0	44.0	42.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation and storage	44.4	44.4	44.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck transportation	43.6	40.0	44.0	44.0	40.0	40.0	43.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.9	39.9
Terminal grain elevators	40.4	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Electric light and power	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade	43.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	41.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

From 1958 published by city.
" " " " " " " "

*For 1954 included with Household, office, store and industrial machinery.

Not published in 1958; from 1959 published by city.

From 1956 published by city.

From 1955 published by city.
" " " " " " " "

TABLE 9

Page 40

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Service Hotels - Less than 200 employees (railway hotels excluded)	42.5	42.7	41.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.5	41.0	41.2	42.9	44.0	44.3	
Laundries	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.0						41.1	41.5	41.7	
Restaurants													From 1958, published by city.

Source: Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Canada,
Economics and Research Branch,
Canada Department of Labour.

TABLE 10

STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, IN ALBERTA,
1954-1965

Page 41

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Mining													
Metal mining													
Metal mining (except gold and iron)													
Coal mining	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.4	
										42.5			
										42.5			
Manufacturing	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.2	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.0	
Food and beverages	41.3	40.7	40.8	40.2	40.1	40.0	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.1	
Slaughtering and meatpacking	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.0	
Dairy products	42.8	41.2	41.0	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.7	40.4	40.6	40.2	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	46.2	45.1	45.5										Not published from 1957.
Flour mills	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.0	
Biscuits	41.0	40.1	40.3	39.2	38.3	38.5	39.8	38.8	38.7	38.8	39.1	38.8	
Bread and other bakery products	43.2	43.8	42.2	42.3	42.3	41.9	42.5	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.8	
Carbonated beverages	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Breweries	40.4	40.4	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Clothing (textiles and fur)	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Work clothing and sportswear	41.6	41.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	From 1958 published by city.
Dresses	44.0	-	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hosiery and knitted goods	45.5	44.7	44.8	44.3	44.1	44.5	44.2	44.3	44.2	44.7	44.5	44.3	
Wood products	45.1	44.6	45.0	44.1	44.4	44.7	44.2	44.9	44.7	45.0	44.8	44.8	
Plywood and veneer mills	48.6	46.5	46.5	46.8	46.0	47.2	47.3	47.4	48.6	48.9	48.0	47.9	
Sash, door and planing mills	43.3	43.3	43.2	43.3	42.1	42.3	42.5	42.4	42.0	43.4	43.2	42.4	
Sawmills	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wooden furniture	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.6	
Wooden boxes and baskets	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Paper products	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Paper boxes and containers	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Pulp and paper	40.8	40.1	40.0	39.4									
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.1	40.0	40.0	39.8									
Printing and publishing other than daily newspapers	42.0	40.5	40.0	38.8									
Daily newspapers	42.1	41.2	41.9	41.4									
Iron and steel products	42.1	-	42.5	-	41.2	42.5	41.6	41.5	42.6	41.0	41.3	42.1	
Agricultural implements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Agricultural implements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Heating and cooking apparatus	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Household, office and store machinery	41.5	41.1	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.9	40.4	40.3	40.1	40.7	40.7	40.7	
Iron castings	-	42.2	42.6	42.5	42.8	42.0	42.7	42.6	42.5	42.3	42.7	43.0	
Machine shop products	-	44.0	44.0	-	-	-	44.9	-	40.4	41.1	41.1	41.3	
Industrial machinery	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.2	41.0	40.0	40.9	
Sheet metal products	44.0	44.2	43.5	43.1	40.0	40.1	40.5	40.6	41.8	41.4	41.8	41.1	
Transportation equipment	-	44.0	41.8	-	-	40.0	-	-	40.0	40.0	-	-	
Aircrafts and parts	44.0	44.2	44.0	44.0	-	-	-	-	41.9	42.5	46.4	44.6	
Auto repairs and garages	41.8	-	-	-	-	-	39.4	44.0	-	40.4	43.5	44.0	
Motor vehicles	44.0	44.0	44.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
													Not published in 1958; from 1959 published by city.

TABLE 10

Industry	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Notes
Radio, television and other electronic equipment													
Clay products	45.5	45.0	44.8	44.9	43.9	44.2	43.5	42.7	42.4	42.8	42.3	41.1	
Petroleum refining and products	40.0	40.9	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Chemical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.2	40.2	-	40.0	
Acids, alkalis and salts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.2	40.2	-	-	
Transportation, storage and communication													
Truck transportation	44.1	44.0											From 1956, published by city.
Terminal grain elevator	40.0	42.5	43.2	43.2	40.0	40.0	43.1	43.1	43.3	43.3	43.3	40.1	Not published from 1955.
Telephone	40.1	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Electric light and power													
Trade	42.9												
Wholesale trade	41.2												From 1955, published by city.
Retail trade													"
Service													"
Hotels - 200 or more employees (railway hotels excluded)													"
Hotels - Less than 200 employees (railway hotels excluded)													From 1958, published by city.
Laundries	43.7	43.6	43.7	43.7	44.0	44.0	43.8	43.7	43.7	43.7	43.8	43.7	
Restaurants	44.4	44.4	44.2	43.3									

Source: Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Canada,
Economics and Research Branch,
Canada Department of Labour.

STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN BRITISH COLUMBIA
1954-1965

TABLE 11

Notes

1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965

Industry

Mining	42.3	42.5	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.2	40.7	40.3	40.5	41.1	41.0	40.6
Metal mining	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	42.8	40.8	41.1	41.2	40.8	40.9	40.0
Gold												
Iron	41.7	42.1	41.0	40.6	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.8	40.8	40.1
Metal mining (except gold and iron)	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Coal mining												
Manufacturing	41.1	40.8	40.7	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1
Food and beverages	44.1	42.6	42.7	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.9	39.9
Slaughtering and meatpacking	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Dairy products	40.6	40.5	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1
Canned and cured fish	43.8	40.1	40.4	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	52.3	50.8	50.7									
Biscuits	40.0	40.0	40.0									
Bread and other bakery products	39.0	38.8	37.8	36.2	35.6	36.1	36.4	36.6	36.5	36.3	39.5	39.4
Carbonated beverages				44.7	41.3	40.9	41.1			40.0	40.8	40.0
Breweries	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Confectionery	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0					40.0	40.0	40.0
Rubber products												
Leather products	40.0	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0		
Boots and shoes	42.3	42.3	42.3									
Textile products	42.3	42.3	42.3									
Woollen yarn and cloth	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Clothing (textiles and fur)	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats	40.9	40.5	40.4	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Work clothing and sportswear	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0							
Women's and misses' coats and suits												
Dresses	40.1											
Hosiery and knitted goods	40.7	40.6	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.3
Wood products	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Plywood and veneer mills	41.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.6
Sash, door and planing mills	40.7	40.6	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.4
Sawmills	40.6	40.3	40.3	40.5	41.1	41.2	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.0	40.0
Wooden furniture	42.5	43.4	44.0	41.1	41.0	40.0						
Wooden boxes and baskets	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Paper products	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Paper boxes and containers	38.2	38.1	37.8	37.7								
Pulp and paper	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.6								
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0
Daily newspapers	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0								
Iron and steel products	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0								
Heating and cooking apparatus	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0								
Household, office and store machinery	40.0	40.0	40.8									
Iron castings	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.6	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0

Not published from 1957.

From 1958 published by city.

From 1958, published by city.
" " " " " " " "

TABLE 1
STANDARD WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, CANADA AND PROVINCES
1966^a and 1967

[illegible]

Industry	Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967
Mines										
Gold quartz mines	40.7	40.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron mines	40.0	40.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.8	42.7
Other metal mines	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	40.6	40.5
Coal mines	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.3	40.3	40.0	40.0
Manufacturing										
Food and beverages										
Slaughtering and meat processing										
Fish products	40.9	40.4	40.0	39.8	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0
Grain mills products	41.6	40.9	41.4	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.3	40.0	40.0	39.3
Biscuits	40.9	41.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bakeries	41.6	41.1	38.1	37.5	38.2	38.1	38.7	39.0	39.5	40.1
Confectionery	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soft drinks	42.0	41.9	42.6	40.6	42.6	43.5	42.6	42.2	40.0	40.6
Breweries	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Tobacco products	37.1	36.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber industries										
Rubber footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber tires and tubes	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other rubber products	40.8	40.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather industries										
Leather tanneries	41.5	41.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shoe factories	42.2	42.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile industries										
Cotton yarn and cloth	40.1	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen yarn and cloth	42.4	42.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Synthetic textiles	40.3	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knitting and clothing industries										
Hosiery and other knitted goods	43.4	43.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men's clothing	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.2	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Children's clothing	39.7	40.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fur goods	35.5	35.6	35.0	35.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood industries										
Sawmills and planing mills	46.7	46.3	-	-	41.5	40.3	44.8	44.3	40.0	40.0
Veneer and plywood mills	43.0	43.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Sash, door and flooring mills	44.3	43.9	42.0	41.5	44.0	44.0	43.7	42.2	40.1	40.3
Household, office and other furniture	42.2	42.3	42.7	41.8	-	-	42.4	42.3	40.0	40.0
Paper and allied industries										
Pulp	40.4	40.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Newsprint	40.1	40.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Other pulp and paper	40.0	39.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Paper boxes and bags	40.1	40.2	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0

Industry	Canada		Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec	
	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967
Primary metal industries												
Iron and steel mills	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Iron foundries	40.7	40.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.8	44.0
Smelting and refining	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Metal fabricating industries												
Boiler and plate work	41.2	41.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.9	42.0
Structural, ornamental and architectural metal	40.9	40.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.5	41.1
Metal stamping, pressing and coating	41.1	41.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.3	41.2
Wire and wire products	41.0	41.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.9	41.7
Heating equipment	41.4	41.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.6	41.9
Machine shops	42.7	42.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.5	43.7
Machinery industries (except electrical machinery)												
Agricultural implements	40.4	40.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	40.6	40.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.2	40.9
Office and store machinery	39.7	39.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment industries												
Aircraft and parts	40.2	40.1	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0	-	-	40.3	40.1
Motor vehicles	40.1	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.5	40.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	40.2	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.4	41.6
Railroad and rolling stock	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Shipbuilding and repair	40.0	40.1	-	-	-	-	40.8	40.3	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.0
Electrical product industries												
Small electrical appliances	40.4	40.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.5	42.6
Major appliances (electric and non-electric)	40.1	40.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.6
Household radio and television receivers	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communications equipment	40.0	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Electrical industrial equipment	40.1	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.3	40.2
Petroleum refineries	40.1	40.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.2	40.3
Chemical and chemical products industries												
Pharmaceuticals, medicines and toilet preparations	39.6	39.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.6	39.4
Paint and varnishes	40.3	40.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.2	40.2
Industrial chemicals	40.1	40.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.1	40.2
Communications and other utilities												
Grain elevators	40.6	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.9	40.0
Telephone systems	40.0	39.9	40.0	-	-	-	40.0	-	40.0	-	40.0	40.0
Electric power	40.0	39.8	40.3	39.2	-	-	40.0	40.0	-	-	40.0	40.0
Service												
Hospitals	39.7	40.2	40.1	36.5	40.0	36.2	39.9	37.1	40.0	39.4	39.1	37.9
Laundries, cleaners and pressers	42.7	42.5	-	-	-	-	45.1	45.2	45.0	41.2	43.6	43.6
Hotels - 200 or more employees	41.9	41.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.5	40.7
Hotels - less than 200 employees	44.2	43.9	-	-	-	-	43.8	42.3	45.2	45.7	48.3	48.7

Industry	Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967	1966	1967
Primary metal industries										
Iron and steel mills	40.0	40.0	41.4	41.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron foundries	40.4	40.1	40.0	40.0	-	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Smelting and refining	40.0	40.0			-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Metal fabricating industries										
Boiler and plate work	40.7	40.6	-	-	-	-	41.1	40.7	40.0	40.0
Structural, ornamental and architectural metal	40.8	40.8	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.0	41.4	41.1	40.0	41.1
Metal stamping, pressing and coating	41.2	41.2	40.1	40.6	-	-	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0
Wire and wire products	41.2	41.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Heating equipment	40.9	40.8	41.2	41.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine shops	42.9	43.3	43.2	42.3	-	-	41.8	41.8	40.0	40.0
Machinery industries (except electrical machinery)										
Agricultural implements	40.0	40.0	42.8	42.4	-	-	42.1	43.5	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	40.4	40.5	41.3	41.4	-	-	41.7	42.4	40.0	40.0
Office and store machinery	39.7	39.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment industries										
Aircraft and parts	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	40.1	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and rolling stock	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipbuilding and repair	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Electrical product industries										
Small electrical appliances	40.2	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Major appliances (electric and non-electric)	40.1	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household radio and television receivers	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communications equipment	40.0	40.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical industries, equipment	40.0	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refineries	40.0	40.0	39.1	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.0
Chemical and chemical products industries										
Pharmaceuticals, medicines and toilet preparations	39.6	39.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paint and varnish	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Industrial chemicals	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	40.9	40.9	40.0	40.0
Communication and other utilities										
Grain elevators	40.0	40.0	-	-	-	-	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0
Telephone systems	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.7	40.0	-	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.1
Electric power	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	38.3
Service										
Hospitals	39.8	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.0	39.9	40.0	39.9	39.9
Laundries, cleaners and pressers	42.7	42.6	41.2	40.3	40.0	40.0	42.5	43.2	40.2	40.0
Hotels - 200 or more employees	42.2	41.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	40.0
Hotels - less than 200 employees	45.2	44.8	42.9	43.5	43.3	43.5	43.2	43.1	39.9	39.9

Notes: *From 1966, the classification of industries has been changed from the 1948 to the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. (Complete details on this classification appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, D.B.S. Catalogue No. 12-501.)

The changes, additions and deletions are summarized below:

1. Industries deleted: Foundation garments; Wooden boxes and baskets; Clay products; Dairy products (published by city); Women's and Misses' coats and suits, and Dresses published as Women's clothing (by city).
2. Industries added: Children's clothing; Smelting and Refining; Boiler and plate works; Structural, ornamental and architectural metal; Wire and wire products; Telephone systems; and Hospitals.
3. Industries with changed basis of classification:

(1966)

Sawmills and planing mills
Sash, door and flooring mills
Men's clothing
Household, office and other furniture
Iron foundries
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment
Iron and steel mills
Metal stamping, pressing and coating
Electrical industrial equipment
Household radio and television receivers
Communications equipment
Small electrical appliances
Major appliances (electric and non-electric)
Industrial chemicals

(Prior to 1966)

Sawmills
Sash, door and planing mills
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats; Men's fine shirts; and Work clothing and sportswear
Wooden furniture
Iron castings
Machine tools, and Industrial machinery
Primary iron and steel
Sheet metal products, Brass and copper products
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment
(Radio, Television and other electronic equipment
{ " " "
{ Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and miscellaneous electrical products
{ " " "
{ Acids, alkalis and salts

Source: Wage Rates, Salaries and Hours of Labour,
Economics and Research Branch,
Canada Department of Labour.

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, IN MANUFACTURING, BY PROVINCE 1945-64

Year	Newfoundland	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1945	-	45.8	45.6	45.8	43.3	43.2	43.0	43.2	41.7
1946	-	43.4	45.2	44.6	41.7	42.2	41.9	42.1	40.3
1947	-	44.0	45.0	44.2	41.8	42.1	41.6	42.1	38.9
1948	-	43.8	44.9	44.0	41.7	42.4	41.5	42.2	37.9
1949	-	43.2	44.5	43.6	41.8	42.2	41.6	42.1	37.6
1950	44.4	43.1	44.6	44.0	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.7	37.9
1951	43.9	42.2	43.6	43.3	46.1	41.3	40.9	40.9	37.7
1952	43.3	41.6	43.0	43.1	40.9	40.8	41.2	40.4	38.0
1953	41.6	41.2	42.0	42.6	40.9	40.3	40.7	40.2	38.1
1954	42.3	40.7	41.7	41.7	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.0	38.0
1955	41.4	40.9	42.0	42.2	40.7	40.2	40.4	40.0	38.3
1956	41.5	40.9	41.8	42.2	40.7	40.5	40.0	40.1	38.0
1957	42.7	40.9	41.2	41.4	40.1	40.0	30.8	40.0	37.7
1958	39.2	40.4	41.4	41.0	40.0	40.1	39.3	40.0	37.6
1959	39.7	40.9	41.6	41.5	40.6	40.4	39.6	39.9	37.9
1960	40.3	40.8	41.4	41.2	40.3	39.9	38.9	39.5	37.6
1961	40.1	40.4	40.8	41.5	40.5	39.7	39.9	39.7	37.7
1962	39.8	40.4	40.9	41.5	40.8	39.8	38.8	39.8	37.7
1963	40.4	40.5	41.0	41.5	40.9	40.0	38.8	39.7	37.8
1964	40.3	41.1	41.3	41.8	41.2	40.3	39.2	40.1	37.9

Source:

D.B.S. Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1945-64
(Catalogue No. 78-52)

HOURS PAID FOR NEWFOUNDLAND, 1951-1964

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Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Mining	42.5	44.4	46.7	42.6	39.9	41.4	42.4	41.5	41.7	45.6	45.2	44.8	47.3	47.0
Manufacturing	44.0	43.2	41.6	42.3	41.4	41.5	42.7	39.2	39.7	40.3	40.1	39.8	40.4	40.3
Food and beverages	39.6	39.5	39.0	39.0	38.0	39.0	37.7	36.1	36.4	38.3	37.9	37.8	38.9	38.7
Canned and cured fish	34.9	34.6	34.5	36.2	34.9	35.8	34.3	32.7	32.7	35.8	35.4	35.7	37.1	37.5
Pulp and paper mills	47.6	46.0	42.6	44.7	43.9	43.3	47.2	40.5	41.6	41.9	41.3	40.8	41.1	41.6
Buildings and structures(h & m)	47.4	49.6	51.1	47.5	47.6	46.4	44.2	42.2	39.5	43.1	41.3	48.7	47.3	44.8

Note: (h) Building and structures; other construction; special trades contractors.
(m) from 1954 changed to Building and general engineering. Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors.
General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets. (Catalogue 72-202 -- 1945-1958)

Source: D.B.S. Annual Reviews of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1945-1952; to 1945-1964
(Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR NOVA SCOTIA, 1951-1964

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Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Coal mining	41.9	40.7	41.9	42.0	42.2	42.5	42.3	40.9	39.9	41.1	40.4	41.4	44.1	43.1
Manufacturing	42.2	41.5	41.2	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.4	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.4	40.5	41.1
Food and beverages	40.9	39.7	38.2	39.9	39.0	39.1	39.4	41.1	41.5	41.7	40.8	40.8	40.9	42.0
Canned and cured fish	42.8	43.0	44.6	44.0	44.2	43.6	43.0	37.9	39.3	39.3	37.9	38.2	39.0	40.7
Wood products	41.3	40.5	40.3	39.7	39.4	39.9	39.9	43.7	44.0	44.0	43.3	43.1	43.6	43.7
Iron and steel products	41.0	40.5	40.0	39.5	39.0	39.5	39.6	39.4	40.4	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.1	40.7
Primary iron and steel	42.2	42.3	41.4	40.5	40.6	40.2	40.5	39.2	40.2	40.1	39.9	40.6	40.2	40.8
Transportation equipment	42.7	43.7	41.8	40.9	40.8	40.7	41.0	40.1	40.5	40.0	39.9	39.9	40.2	40.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	36.5	36.8	37.9	38.6	38.4	37.5	38.1	37.6	37.8	39.1	39.6	40.1	40.6	41.2
Building and structures (h & m)	35.3	36.3	36.1	36.3	35.1	37.0	35.9	35.5	36.9	37.9	38.4	38.1	39.1	38.7
Highways, bridges and street construction												38.6	41.0	43.1

Note: {h} see footnote, page 51.
{m} see footnote, page 51.

Source: D.B.S. Annual Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1945-1952; to 1945-1964
(Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR NEW BRUNSWICK, 1951-1964

Page 53

Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Manufacturing	43.8	43.0	42.1	41.7	42.0	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.6	41.4	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.3
Food and beverages	43.6	43.3	43.0	43.3	42.5	42.0	42.6	42.4	41.9	41.3	40.3	39.9	40.6	40.4
Saw and planing mills	45.3	45.7	45.7	45.9	45.8	45.6	44.9	45.2	45.7	44.4	44.7	45.3	45.3	44.8
Pulp and paper mills	48.2	46.3	42.5	40.8	41.0	40.7	39.2	39.9	40.8	41.0	40.6	41.1	40.8	41.3
Transportation equipment	41.3	40.4	39.7	39.9	39.9	40.8	40.1	39.5	40.0	40.9	38.1	39.4	39.7	41.0
Buildings and structures (h. & m)	38.3	38.2	40.0	38.1	38.1	40.8	40.1	38.7	39.6	40.2	38.9	39.8	41.1	39.7
Highways, bridges and street construction	37.8	34.4	35.1	39.0	39.3	40.4	40.5	40.3	41.1	42.0	43.5	44.3	46.0	45.5

Note: (h) see footnote, page 51.
(m) see footnote, page 51.

Source: D.B.S. Annual Reviews of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1945-1952; to 1945-64
(Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR QUEBEC, 1951-1964

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Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Metal mining	46.0	47.4	47.8	48.4	48.2	46.2	46.0	43.2	43.9	43.0	43.3	42.7	42.7	43.0
Non-metal mining (c)	47.6	43.2	42.1	42.7	43.2	42.8	42.3	42.2	41.7	41.8	42.6	42.5	42.0	42.8
Manufacturing	43.5	43.0	42.7	41.7	42.2	42.2	41.4	41.0	41.5	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.8
Food and beverages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.6	42.7	42.5	42.4	42.1	41.9	42.4
Tobacco	41.1	40.6	40.0	40.1	40.7	40.7	39.8	39.9	39.7	40.3	39.9	39.8	38.5	37.6
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.2	42.5	42.7	43.0	42.9	42.9	43.4
Leather products	38.1	39.6	39.0	37.5	39.2	39.2	38.2	38.8	38.9	37.9	39.7	39.6	39.4	39.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	37.5	39.5	38.6	37.0	38.7	38.7	37.7	38.6	38.5	37.5	39.7	39.4	39.5	39.2
Textile products	42.4	41.9	42.2	42.4	43.5	43.3	42.5	42.1	43.0	42.6	42.9	43.0	43.2	43.1
Cotton, yarn and broad woven goods	39.5	37.9	38.9	40.1	41.9	41.6	39.7	38.9	40.4	40.0	40.6	40.6	41.2	42.1
Woolen goods	46.0	45.4	45.5	44.4	45.2	45.5	45.1	45.9	46.9	46.2	46.7	46.6	45.6	45.1
Synthetic textiles and silk ¹	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.1	45.8	45.7	45.4	44.6	44.9	44.4	44.4	44.2	43.9	43.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.4	38.2	38.1	36.5	36.8	38.0	37.0	37.2	37.6	37.2	37.9	37.8	37.7	38.1
Men's clothing	34.6	38.7	37.9	35.9	37.4	37.6	36.0	36.5	36.8	36.4	37.5	37.7	37.7	38.2
Women's clothing	37.2	38.2	38.1	34.7	35.6	35.8	35.2	35.5	36.0	35.5	36.3	35.8	35.4	35.8
Knit goods	41.0	40.6	41.4	39.5	40.3	41.0	40.1	40.3	40.8	40.8	41.5	41.5	41.7	42.3
Wood products	47.5	47.1	47.2	46.1	46.9	46.2	45.3	45.7	46.0	45.2	46.0	45.8	45.1	45.4
Saw and planing mills	49.1	48.5	48.5	47.1	48.2	47.2	46.4	47.8	47.9	46.8	47.5	47.0	46.1	46.8
Furniture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.6	44.1	43.7	44.6	44.6	44.0	43.6
Paper products	48.8	47.5	46.1	44.1	43.6	43.5	42.3	41.5	42.1	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.6	43.1
Pulp and paper mills	50.0	48.6	46.8	44.6	43.8	43.9	42.5	41.5	42.3	42.6	42.5	42.7	43.2	43.6
Other paper products (h)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.3	41.2	40.7	41.1	41.0	40.7	41.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	41.1	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.4	40.5	40.2	39.8	40.2	40.0	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.7
Iron and steel products	45.3	45.0	44.1	43.0	43.8	44.2	43.1	41.8	42.5	42.2	42.5	43.0	43.0	43.6
Machinery manufacturing (f)	47.0	46.6	45.4	44.3	44.9	46.6	45.3	41.9	42.5	43.3	42.4	42.9	42.8	44.2
Transportation equipment	44.3	43.4	43.7	42.4	41.6	42.0	41.6	41.3	42.0	42.0	41.5	41.3	41.7	41.7
Aircraft parts	46.4	46.7	46.3	43.8	43.0	43.4	42.4	42.1	43.2	43.5	43.4	43.0	42.8	42.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	42.3	40.4	40.2	39.9	39.0	39.5	39.8	39.2	39.7	39.5	39.6	39.7	40.3	40.9
Shipbuilding and repairing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.7	42.4	41.5	39.3	40.7	40.7	40.2
Non-ferrous metal products	45.8	43.3	43.1	42.9	42.8	42.7	42.2	41.5	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.4	41.8	41.8
Smelting and refining	46.3	42.8	42.8	42.5	42.4	42.4	41.8	41.3	41.4	41.6	41.0	40.8	41.3	41.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	42.2	42.1	42.9	41.4	42.2	42.2	41.2	40.7	41.5	41.1	41.4	41.6	40.8	42.0
Chemical products	44.3	42.7	42.7	41.8	41.8	41.5	41.2	40.7	41.0	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.1
Buildings and structures (h & m)	39.9	41.7	38.9	40.8	40.4	42.1	42.3	41.6	39.6	42.0	31.5	41.1	40.9	40.8
Building	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.5	39.6	40.0	39.9	39.6	39.4	39.1
General engineering	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.1	49.9	51.3	49.4	47.6	47.7	49.0
Highways, bridges and street construction	45.0	45.2	43.7	42.6	41.7	41.5	41.7	40.9	41.6	39.7	39.5	40.3	40.7	42.1
Electric and motor transportation (i)	47.9	48.7	47.9	47.5	46.6	46.0	45.9	45.6	45.8	44.2	43.3	43.9	45.0	46.6
Service (j)	44.1	44.0	44.1	43.2	43.1	42.8	42.4	41.8	42.0	41.8	41.4	40.5	40.2	39.9

- Note:
- 1} From 1954, includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.
 - (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
 - (f) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
 - (g) Other paper products, from 1954 includes synthetic filament yarn, and staple fibre, and spun yarn, and fabric manufacturing.
 - (h) Building, see footnote, page 51.
 - (i) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
 - (j) Hotels and restaurants, laundries, dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants and recreational services.
 - (m) See footnote, page 51.

Source: D.B.S. Annual Reviews of Manhours and Hourly Earnings 1945-1952; to 1945-1964
(Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR ONTARIO, 1951-1964

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Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Metal mining	43.6	43.0	42.6	42.6	42.9	41.5	41.4	40.9	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.1
Gold (a)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.2	42.5	42.4	42.6
Other metal (b)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.3	40.2
Manufacturing	41.3	40.9	40.9	40.4	40.7	40.7	40.1	40.0	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.8	40.9	41.2
Food and beverages	42.0	41.8	41.3	41.2	41.2	40.7	40.6	41.0	41.2	40.8	40.8	41.6	41.7	40.9
Meat products	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.0	41.0	41.6	42.4	41.1	41.3	41.6	41.7	40.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	39.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	39.7	38.8	38.9	39.6	39.9	39.7	39.3	39.5	39.7	40.3
Bread and other bakery products	44.1	44.3	44.1	43.0	43.0	42.9	41.8	41.8	41.5	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.7	41.0
Rubber	40.1	39.6	39.7	39.9	40.8	40.7	39.4	39.5	40.8	39.5	40.5	41.1	40.5	41.2
Leather products	39.5	40.8	41.0	40.2	41.0	41.2	40.9	40.8	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.7	40.4	40.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	39.2	40.5	40.4	39.5	39.9	41.0	40.8	40.4	40.9	40.5	40.8	40.4	40.3	40.2
Textile products (except clothing)	40.1	40.1	40.3	39.7	41.1	40.8	40.3	40.1	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.9
Cotton, yarn and broad woven goods	39.5	37.5	37.9	37.1	39.1	38.8	38.6	38.5	39.7	40.0	39.9	39.7	39.9	40.2
Woolen goods	41.0	42.0	42.2	41.7	42.5	42.1	41.0	41.1	42.1	41.1	41.0	41.1	40.6	40.9
Synthetic textiles and silk	41.0	41.2	41.7	41.5	42.3	41.9	41.5	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.9	41.7	42.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.2	37.6	38.1	36.9	37.9	38.4	38.0	38.1	38.8	38.2	38.6	38.7	39.0	39.3
Men's clothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.9	38.7	37.7	37.9	38.1	38.5	38.8
Knit goods	38.5	38.2	39.0	37.5	39.2	39.3	39.2	39.5	39.9	39.8	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.3
Wood products	42.7	42.8	43.1	42.8	43.0	42.8	41.9	42.1	42.5	41.8	42.0	42.3	42.6	42.7
Saw and planing mills	43.4	43.2	43.4	43.5	43.1	42.6	42.0	43.1	43.4	42.4	42.7	43.2	43.2	43.4
Furniture	42.2	42.5	43.1	42.6	43.0	43.2	42.2	41.7	42.2	41.5	41.8	41.9	42.4	42.6
Paper products	45.6	43.1	42.2	41.5	41.9	41.5	40.9	40.6	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.8	41.1	41.3
Pulp and paper mills	47.9	44.0	42.2	41.3	41.6	41.3	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.8	41.1
Other paper products (e)	42.2	41.4	42.0	41.6	42.2	41.7	41.0	40.7	41.1	40.7	41.2	41.1	41.5	41.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.8	39.3	39.6	40.2	40.1	40.1	39.7	39.0	39.3	38.6	38.6	38.1	38.3	38.7
Iron and steel products	41.4	41.0	40.8	40.3	40.5	41.1	40.4	40.0	40.8	40.3	40.5	41.0	41.0	41.5
Agricultural implements	39.3	38.9	38.4	39.0	39.4	39.3	39.2	39.9	40.3	39.2	39.1	39.7	40.8	41.0
Iron castings	42.4	40.9	41.3	40.2	41.8	41.4	40.7	40.6	40.6	39.8	40.1	41.2	40.7	41.7
Machinery manufacturing (f)	42.0	41.8	41.8	40.7	41.1	41.7	40.6	40.0	41.1	40.6	40.8	41.3	41.2	42.0
Primary iron and steel	40.9	40.9	40.2	39.6	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.7	40.6	39.8	40.2	40.2	40.4	40.4
Sheet metal products	41.2	40.7	40.8	40.8	41.3	41.1	40.4	40.6	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.9	41.5	41.7
Transportation equipment	41.2	40.6	41.0	40.1	39.8	39.8	38.7	39.1	40.0	40.0	40.5	41.6	42.5	42.4
Aircraft and parts	42.9	41.9	42.6	41.0	39.7	40.0	40.1	40.0	39.8	40.0	40.1	39.5	40.4	41.3
Motor vehicles	40.0	39.6	40.6	39.5	39.4	39.0	37.0	37.9	39.9	39.8	41.0	43.0	44.1	43.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	41.7	40.3	40.3	39.3	40.2	39.6	38.7	39.2	40.1	39.0	41.0	41.2	41.8	41.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	41.7	40.3	40.0	39.9	39.8	40.6	39.8	39.2	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.5	39.7	40.8
Non-ferrous metal products	41.1	41.2	40.5	39.9	40.2	40.0	39.7	38.2	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.9	42.0
Brass and copper products	41.7	41.0	40.8	40.3	41.7	43.9	40.1	39.7	39.4	40.1	40.4	40.9	40.9	40.6
Smelting and refining	40.7	39.2	40.2	39.4	39.6	39.5	39.4	38.2	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.0	39.0	39.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.6	40.6	40.6	39.8	40.2	40.3	39.9	39.6	40.0	39.9	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.5
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	44.0	43.5	43.4	42.9	43.0	42.6	42.2	42.5	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.6	42.6	43.1
Chemical products	41.9	41.4	41.0	41.2	40.9	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.9	40.9	41.1
Building	40.5	40.5	40.3	39.5	39.7	40.9	41.4	39.5	39.6	39.4	39.2	39.8	39.2	40.2
Buildings and structures (h & m)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.3	39.2	38.9	39.1	39.6	40.1	42.2
General engineering	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.8	42.7	43.0	42.5	41.0	41.8	42.2

Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Highways, bridges and street construction	43.1	43.8	43.8	43.0	44.0	43.7	43.1	44.0	43.4	43.8	42.8	43.3	44.2	44.2
Electric and motor transportation (i)	44.7	45.3	45.1	45.7	45.3	44.8	44.8	44.7	44.8	44.2	44.2	44.4	44.7	44.5
Service (j)	41.8	42.1	41.3	40.4	40.0	40.0	39.5	39.1	39.1	38.7	38.4	38.2	37.5	36.8
Hotels and restaurants	43.4	43.7	42.5	41.4	40.6	40.1	39.8	39.3	39.0	38.6	38.4	38.0	36.9	36.0

Note:

- 1 Includes synthetic filament yarn and stable fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.
- 2 From 1954, mainly synthetic filament yarn and stable fibre manufacturing.
- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (d) See footnote, page 55.
- (e) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (f) See footnote, page 51.
- (g) See footnote, page 51.
- (h) See footnote, page 55.
- (i) See footnote, page 55.
- (j) See footnote, page 51.

HOURS PAID FOR MANITOBA, 1951-1964

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Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Manufacturing	41.4	40.8	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.5	40.0	40.1	40.4	39.9	39.7	39.8	40.0	40.3
Food and beverages	41.5	40.9	40.5	40.3	39.9	40.2	39.6	39.7	40.1	39.6	39.2	38.7	39.3	39.5
Meat products	39.7	39.6	39.0	39.1	39.2	39.2	38.7	39.0	39.9	38.5	38.7	37.7	39.1	39.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.7	39.4	38.5	38.8	38.4	39.0	38.2	38.4	39.4	39.0	38.8	38.5	38.5	39.1
Iron and steel products	43.4	43.0	42.3	41.7	42.0	41.8	41.1	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.2	40.2	40.8	40.8
Transportation equipment	41.4	39.6	39.4	39.4	39.1	39.8	39.6	40.1	39.9	39.7	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.8
Building and structures (h & m)	42.0	41.5	38.4	38.3	38.3	39.1	42.2	45.9	43.6	42.7	40.5	40.2	41.1	39.3
Highways, bridges and street construction	42.3	36.2	33.8	36.4	36.6	36.8	37.3	42.3	41.3	42.1	42.3	42.1	43.1	42.7
Service (j)	42.9	42.1	40.7	38.7	38.3	38.3	38.1	37.9	37.9	37.7	37.1	36.3	36.0	35.5

Note: {h} see footnote, page 51.
{j} see footnote, page 55.
{m} see footnote, page 51.

Source: D.B.S. Annual Reviews of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1945-1952; 1945-1964
(Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR SASKATCHEWAN, 1951-1964

Page 59

Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Mining	41.0	41.2	40.7	40.3	40.4	40.0	39.8	42.9	41.9	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.1
Manufacturing	39.9	40.8	39.1	39.0	39.4	39.8	39.5	39.3	39.6	38.9	38.9	38.8	38.8	39.2
Meat products	37.3	39.9	39.5	37.5	36.1	38.9	40.5	39.4	39.9	38.7	38.6	37.9	38.1	38.5
Buildings and structures (h & m)	39.3	40.6	39.2	38.3	38.9	41.4	40.1	37.9	37.6	38.8	41.4	39.9	39.1	39.0
Highways, bridges and street construction	42.2	42.6	42.1	41.1	40.6	40.0	39.9	40.1	38.8	40.4	40.4	42.5	43.7	43.5
Service (j)									39.9	38.6	38.6	39.0	39.1	38.2

Note: (h) See footnote, page 51.
(j) See footnote, page 55.
(m) See footnote, page 51.

Source: D.B.S. Annual Reviews of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1945-1952; to 1945-1964.
(Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR ALBERTA^P, 1951-1964

Page 60

Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Coal mining	35.6	33.6	29.3	30.0	32.1	34.5	28.8	29.6	35.9	34.1	34.0	34.8	35.5	38.2
Oil and natural gas producing (c)	44.0	44.7	44.6	43.5	44.7	44.5	43.3	41.5	41.6	41.7	40.7	41.0	41.4	41.9
Manufacturing	41.0	40.5	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0	39.9	39.5	39.7	39.8	39.7	40.1
Food and beverages	40.5	40.0	39.3	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.0	38.9	39.0	38.8	38.8	39.0	39.3	39.7
Meat products	39.0	38.3	38.6	39.2	39.0	39.5	39.0	39.2	40.0	38.8	39.1	39.1	38.9	39.6
Transportation equipment	42.2	40.0	39.7	39.9	36.2	39.9	39.5	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.7	40.3	39.5	40.1
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	-	-	-	38.6	-	41.8	39.7	41.2	41.2	40.3	40.7	40.8	39.8	40.8
Buildings and structures (h & m)	35.6	36.9	40.5	-	38.0	-	-	39.9	37.9	38.3	39.1	37.5	38.4	39.3
Highways, bridges and street construction	41.9	42.1	40.2	40.4	41.1	40.9	40.8	40.2	39.7	39.3	41.0	41.3	41.5	41.9
Electric and motor transportation (i)	44.1	43.7	42.6	40.7	40.3	40.5	39.6	39.2	40.5	40.7	40.4	40.7	40.4	40.8
Service (j)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.0	38.9	38.6	37.2	37.1	36.4

Note: (c) from 1954, Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting oil.

(h) see footnote, page 51.

(i) see footnote, page 55.

(j) see footnote, page 55.

(l) see footnote (g), on page 57.

(m) see footnote, page 51.

(p) From 1954, The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.

Source:

D.B.S. Annual Reviews of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1945-1952; to 1945-1964.
(Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR BRITISH COLUMBIA^P, 1951-1964

Page 61

Industry	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Forestry (logging)	33.4	36.0	35.8	35.1	34.4	34.5	34.3	33.4	35.8	35.8	34.7	36.8	36.6	37.2
Metal mining	42.2	43.0	43.1	41.9	42.1	41.3	41.2	41.2	41.0	40.6	41.1	41.2	40.6	41.0
Manufacturing	37.8	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.3	38.0	37.7	37.6	37.9	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.9
Food and beverages	36.8	37.0	36.5	36.6	36.2	36.1	35.8	35.8	35.6	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.5	35.6
Canned and cured fish	36.0	35.4	31.8	33.1	29.6	29.7	29.8	30.0	30.6	29.0	28.2	28.8	30.5	30.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	33.2	34.1	34.6	34.7	35.9	35.3	35.1	33.4	33.0	33.6	33.9	32.7	33.4	32.1
Wood products	36.8	36.6	37.3	37.2	37.6	36.9	36.4	36.8	37.3	37.1	37.4	37.2	37.3	37.3
Saw and planing mills	36.7	36.5	37.3	37.2	37.6	36.9	36.5	37.5	37.3	37.2	37.4	37.2	37.3	37.3
Pulp and paper mills	42.0	41.8	40.6	41.1	40.9	40.9	36.3	36.8	39.6	38.9	39.3	38.8	38.8	39.2
Iron and steel products	38.3	38.1	38.1	38.5	38.8	39.2	38.6	37.9	38.7	38.3	38.5	38.3	38.6	38.6
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	36.1	37.5	37.5	37.6	37.9	38.0	38.0	38.2	38.7	38.2	38.5	39.0	39.4	39.1
Non-ferrous metal products	40.5	40.6	40.6	41.4	41.6	41.1	40.7	40.2	39.8	40.1	39.6	40.1	40.2	40.3
Buildings and structures (h & m)	36.3	40.4	41.2	39.1	36.8	38.8	39.9	35.8	35.4	36.0	36.5	35.8	36.2	37.2
Highways, bridges and street construction	38.1	38.9	39.2	38.7	38.4	39.5	38.9	37.7	38.7	38.1	38.0	37.8	38.2	37.8
Electric and motor transportation (i)	41.4	40.8	40.7	41.2	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.7	40.5	40.3	40.1	39.8	39.6	40.0
Service (j)	39.1	39.2	38.5	37.8	37.4	37.4	36.6	36.3	35.8	35.6	35.3	35.0	34.6	34.4

Note: (h) see footnote, page 51.
 (i) see footnote, page 55.
 (j) see footnote, page 55.
 (m) see footnote, page 51.
 (p) see footnote, page 60.

Source: D.B.S. Annual Reviews of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1945-1952; to 1945-1964.
 (Catalogue No. 72-202)

ANNUAL AVERAGES OF HOURS PER WEEK OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS
BY INDUSTRY CANADA, 1945-1964

Page 62

	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Mining	43.9	42.7	42.3	42.8	42.7	43.0	43.1	42.7	42.6	42.6	43.2	42.8	42.3	41.5	41.5	41.7	41.8	41.7	42.0	42.2
Metal Mining	45.7	44.9	44.4	44.9	45.4	45.1	44.1	44.4	44.4	44.1	44.1	43.0	42.9	41.8	41.7	41.9	42.2	41.9	41.9	42.1
Gold (a)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.8	45.9	46.0	45.9	43.5	42.8	42.7	42.5	42.7	42.5	42.7	42.8	42.8
Other Metal (b)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.7	43.4	43.4	43.0	43.2	42.8	43.0	41.5	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.5	41.6
Copper-gold-silver	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Copper	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uranium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal	40.8	39.2	37.2	38.3	37.7	38.1	39.3	38.6	37.9	38.5	39.0	40.8	39.3	39.0	38.6	39.7	39.7	40.3	42.2	42.1
Oil and natural gas (c)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-metal (d)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asbestos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	44.1	42.7	42.5	42.3	42.2	42.3	41.7	41.5	41.3	40.7	41.0	41.0	40.4	40.2	40.7	40.4	40.6	40.7	40.8	41.0
Durable goods	44.5	42.8	42.5	42.4	42.4	41.9	41.6	41.7	40.9	41.2	41.1	40.5	40.3	41.0	40.7	40.4	40.9	41.2	41.3	41.6
Non-durable goods	43.7	41.8	42.3	42.1	42.0	42.3	41.5	41.3	40.9	40.4	40.8	40.7	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.1	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.5
Food and beverages	43.5	42.4	42.0	42.3	42.4	42.6	42.0	41.9	41.3	41.1	41.0	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.8	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.2	40.6
Meat products	43.1	40.9	41.3	41.8	42.6	42.2	40.7	41.3	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.5	41.1	40.1	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.8
Canned and cured fish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grain mill products	39.7	38.4	48.2	39.3	39.3	39.6	38.8	38.7	38.8	39.4	39.6	38.8	38.9	39.2	39.4	39.5	39.0	39.3	39.3	40.2
Bread and other bakery products	46.4	45.5	44.2	44.3	44.1	44.9	45.2	43.8	42.1	41.7	41.6	42.1	41.7	42.0	41.5	42.0	42.2	41.6	42.1	42.6
Desserts and confectionery	43.6	43.1	42.2	43.0	43.8	44.5	44.4	44.6	43.9	43.3	43.6	43.4	42.8	42.5	42.0	41.9	41.4	41.1	41.1	41.1
Biscuits and crackers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Distilled liquors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malt liquors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Confectionery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco and tobacco products	41.9	40.4	40.6	41.3	42.6	41.4	40.6	40.2	40.2	39.8	40.6	40.6	39.8	39.9	39.2	40.0	39.6	39.4	38.7	37.9
Rubber products	43.7	41.8	42.7	41.6	40.9	41.3	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.7	41.6	41.2	40.2	40.0	41.2	40.4	41.3	41.7	41.3	41.9
Rubber footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other rubber products (e)	42.9	41.8	40.5	39.3	40.2	39.4	38.6	40.3	39.9	38.8	39.9	40.1	39.5	39.7	39.7	39.0	40.4	40.0	39.9	39.9
Leather products	43.1	42.2	40.5	39.1	39.7	38.4	38.1	39.9	39.2	38.0	39.2	39.6	38.9	39.9	39.4	38.7	40.2	39.8	39.8	39.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other leather products (f)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile products (except clothing)	45.5	43.9	43.2	42.7	42.7	43.3	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.3	42.9	42.2	41.5	41.3	42.1	41.7	42.0	42.1	42.1	42.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	46.3	45.1	43.4	42.4	41.9	42.6	39.1	38.1	38.2	39.0	40.0	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.1	40.0	40.4	40.4	40.8	41.5
Woolen goods	45.6	43.2	42.9	42.7	42.9	43.0	42.4	43.2	42.8	42.5	43.2	41.2	42.3	42.7	43.7	42.9	43.1	43.0	42.4	42.4
Synthetic textiles and silk	46.5	44.9	44.5	44.5	44.0	45.2	43.9	44.2	44.2	43.9	44.5	44.2	43.9	43.4	43.5	43.1	43.3	43.3	43.2	42.9
Filament yarn and staple fibres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spun yarn and fabrics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.7	38.7	38.5	37.8	38.2	38.3	37.1	38.2	38.1	36.9	37.8	38.3	37.4	37.6	38.1	37.6	38.2	38.1	38.1	38.4
Men's clothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women's clothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	41.5	40.8	40.4	40.2	39.9	40.0	39.3	39.3	39.3	38.4	39.8	40.1	39.6	39.8	40.3	40.3	40.8	40.7	41.0	41.5

	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
*Wood products	43.6	42.9	42.2	41.1	41.3	41.5	41.4	41.8	42.0	41.3	41.7	41.2	40.6	40.8	41.5	40.8	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.2
Saw and planing mills	43.8	43.0	41.8	40.4	40.7	40.8	40.5	41.0	41.2	40.6	40.9	40.0	39.5	40.1	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.4
Plywood and veneer mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.4	37.4	39.6	41.3	39.4	40.1	39.8	40.0	39.9
Shed door and planing mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.5	42.6	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.5
Sawmills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.1	39.9	39.5	39.8	39.7	39.5	39.8
Furniture	43.4	42.7	42.8	41.7	42.0	42.4	42.2	42.8	43.2	42.6	43.0	43.2	42.3	42.1	42.5	42.0	42.4	42.6	42.6	42.7
Other wood products (g)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.7	43.5	43.4	43.4	42.7	43.4	42.9
Paper products	47.7	47.6	47.6	47.1	46.4	46.9	46.6	44.8	43.5	42.6	42.4	42.3	41.7	40.8	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.7
Pulp and paper mills	49.8	49.5	49.6	49.0	47.8	48.7	48.1	45.8	43.9	42.9	42.6	42.4	41.7	40.8	41.3	41.5	41.3	41.2	41.5	41.8
Other paper products (h)	42.7	42.7	42.2	42.2	42.5	42.7	42.3	41.6	42.1	41.5	41.9	41.5	41.0	40.8	41.0	40.6	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.3
Paper boxes and bags	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.7	41.1	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	40.7
*Printing, publishing and allied industries	41.5	41.1	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.1	39.6	39.9	40.1	40.1	40.1	39.8	39.3	39.6	39.1	38.9	38.8	38.7	39.0
*Iron and steel products	45.7	43.3	43.6	43.2	42.8	42.5	42.0	41.8	41.5	40.8	41.4	41.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.6	40.8	41.2	41.2	41.7
Agricultural implements	43.4	41.7	41.8	42.0	41.1	39.3	39.4	39.4	38.9	39.4	39.7	39.7	39.5	40.0	40.4	39.4	39.5	40.1	41.0	41.2
Boilers and plate work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.1	40.9	41.2	41.0	41.7	41.2	41.9
Fabricated and structural steel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.5	41.2	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.4	41.2
Hardware and tools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.9	41.8	41.1	40.6	41.7	41.5	41.9
Heating and cooking appliances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.8	40.9	41.8	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.9
Iron castings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.6	43.0	41.9	42.3	41.3	42.5	42.0
Machinery (i)	46.5	44.5	44.2	43.9	42.9	43.3	43.5	43.0	42.7	41.6	42.0	42.8	41.9	40.5	41.4	41.2	41.1	41.6	41.5	42.4
Household, office and store	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.6	41.4	40.8	41.2	40.8	40.6	40.5
Industrial (j)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.2	42.0	40.3	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.8
Primary iron and steel	-	44.4	45.3	44.8	44.1	42.7	41.6	41.4	40.6	39.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	41.4	40.7	39.7	40.7	39.9	40.2	41.8
Sheet metal products	43.1	42.0	41.9	41.9	42.2	42.2	41.0	40.9	41.1	40.8	41.4	42.0	40.6	40.3	40.3	41.2	40.8	40.9	41.5	41.1
Wire and wire products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.0	40.6	40.5	41.6	40.9	41.5	41.1
*Transportation equipment	44.4	41.7	42.1	41.9	42.2	42.5	41.7	41.2	41.5	40.5	40.2	41.0	41.3	39.7	39.8	40.5	41.5	41.9	41.8	41.7
Aircraft and parts	44.6	44.0	42.7	43.4	44.2	44.2	44.3	44.1	43.6	42.0	41.0	41.0	41.3	41.0	39.8	41.5	41.9	41.8	40.8	41.4
Motor vehicles	41.5	37.7	39.4	39.7	40.1	42.3	40.1	39.2	41.4	39.7	39.6	39.3	38.3	38.3	40.1	40.3	41.3	39.0	44.0	43.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	44.5	43.0	42.6	43.9	43.4	42.3	41.7	39.9	39.7	39.5	39.1	39.7	39.0	39.5	40.5	40.1	40.1	41.3	39.8	40.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	44.8	42.4	43.5	42.6	41.7	41.8	42.3	42.9	42.7	41.6	41.1	41.1	41.1	40.4	40.5	40.3	39.2	38.4	39.9	40.5
*Shipbuilding and repairing	44.4	43.2	43.2	43.1	43.3	43.3	42.4	41.4	41.4	41.0	41.3	41.0	41.0	40.7	39.7	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.8
*Non-ferrous metal products	44.5	44.2	44.7	44.7	42.4	42.6	42.5	42.8	41.7	40.8	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.1	41.6	42.1	41.7	41.6	41.4	41.3
Aluminum products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.0	40.5	39.1	40.1	40.1	41.0	41.3
Brass and copper products	46.1	44.5	43.6	43.7	44.8	44.4	42.8	41.0	41.4	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.5	39.1	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.1	41.0	40.4
Smelting and refining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.7	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.9	41.1	41.4
*Other non-ferrous metal products (k)	43.1	41.6	41.0	40.6	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.1	40.2	40.7	41.2	40.6	39.8	40.2	40.3	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.9
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.5	39.7	40.1	40.2	39.9	42.2	41.5
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.8	40.4	40.5	41.2	39.9	42.2	41.5
Telecommunication equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.6	40.4	39.6	40.5	40.8	39.5	40.4
Batteries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.4	40.4	40.8	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.8
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.6	41.3	40.4	39.6	40.5	40.7	40.8
Wire and cable	46.0	44.3	44.6	44.6	44.9	45.2	44.5	44.0	43.6	43.2	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.0	43.0	42.5	40.7	42.4	42.8	43.3
*Miscellaneous electrical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.2	44.9	44.5	44.7	44.2	44.2	42.5
Miscellaneous mineral products (l)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.3	42.3	42.2	42.4	41.7	42.2	42.5
Clay products	44.8	43.4	44.2	44.5	45.2	45.8	44.8	45.1	44.4	42.6	42.5	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.3	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0
Glass and glass products	43.4	40.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	41.5	41.1	41.6	41.5	41.6	41.5	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.8
Products of petroleum and coal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining and products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.9	41.3	41.0	41.2	41.3	41.9	41.9

	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Chemical products	45.0	43.3	43.0	43.4	43.5	43.3	42.8	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.9	41.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	42.1	42.1	41.3	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.5	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.2	41.2	40.7	40.6	40.4	39.9	40.0	39.7	39.7	39.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	-	-	-	-	-	45.3	44.4	41.6	41.7	42.0	42.2	41.7	41.5	41.0	41.0	40.7	40.7	41.0	40.6	41.1
Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.3	40.7	41.0	42.3	42.2	42.1	41.6
Paints and Varnishes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.4	40.7	40.3	40.5	41.0	40.8	41.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	-	-	-	-	-	41.6	41.2	41.1	41.6	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	41.1	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.3	41.2
Professional and scientific equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.4	40.8	40.4	40.6	40.8
Construction	38.9	38.4	39.3	39.2	39.7	39.9	40.3	41.5	41.7	40.3	39.9	41.1	41.2	40.7	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.8	41.0
Building and general engineering (m)	40.2	38.7	39.3	40.0	40.0	39.5	39.4	41.0	40.7	39.9	39.5	41.0	41.3	40.5	39.6	40.0	39.9	39.7	40.0	40.1
Building	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General engineering	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38.3	38.4	40.3	40.3	39.4	38.8	39.2	38.9	38.9	39.3	39.2
Highways, bridges and streets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.7	44.6	44.8	45.7	45.4	44.3	45.0	45.0	43.7	44.1	45.1
Highways	36.7	37.9	39.1	37.5	39.0	40.8	42.2	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.0	41.2	41.0	40.9	41.5	42.3	42.8
Electrical and motor transportation (n)	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.1	45.3	45.0	45.1	44.8	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.2	43.5	43.3	43.5	43.9	44.3
Service (o)	43.8	43.1	42.5	42.3	42.2	42.5	42.5	42.6	41.9	40.9	40.4	40.2	39.8	39.5	39.4	39.1	38.7	38.1	37.7	37.1
Hotels and restaurants	45.1	44.3	43.4	43.2	43.0	43.5	43.5	43.6	42.6	41.4	40.7	40.7	40.0	39.6	39.4	39.1	38.7	38.0	37.4	36.6
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	40.8	41.0	40.7	41.1	41.3	40.6	40.5	40.7	39.9	39.6	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.9	39.9	40.0
Notes:	<p>(a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining. (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; uranium and miscellaneous metal mining. (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil. (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits. (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products. (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products. (g) Miscellaneous wood products. (h) Paper, boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products. (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c. (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s. (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products. (l) Abrasives, asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay, glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products. (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors, General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets. (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation. (o) Hotels and restaurants, laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services. (p) Figures not available. (q) Durable manufactured goods industries.</p>																			

Source:

Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings 1945-64
(D.B.S. Catalogue No. 72-202)

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, IN MANUFACTURING, BY PROVINCE, 1957-1967

Year	Newfoundland	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1957	43.0	40.9	41.4	41.5	40.1	40.2	39.8	39.9	37.7
1958	39.5	40.3	41.5	41.1	40.0	40.1	39.3	39.9	37.6
1959	40.0	40.9	41.9	41.6	40.6	40.6	39.6	39.9	37.9
1960	40.6	40.9	41.6	41.2	40.3	40.0	38.9	39.5	37.5
1961	40.5	40.3	40.9	41.5	40.5	39.7	39.0	39.7	37.7
1962	40.0	40.4	41.0	41.6	40.8	38.9	38.9	39.8	37.8
1963	40.7	40.5	41.0	41.5	40.9	40.0	39.0	39.7	38.0
1964	40.4	41.2	41.2	41.8	41.2	40.3	39.4	40.1	38.0
1965	41.5	40.7	41.6	41.8	41.2	40.3	40.2	40.2	37.9
1966	41.0	40.6	41.9	41.8	40.7	40.0	39.8	39.9	37.7
1967	40.8	39.8	41.1	41.1	40.3	39.5	39.6	39.5	37.7
1968									

Source: D.B.S. Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1957-67
(Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR NEWFOUNDLAND, 1957-1967

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Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Mining, including milling	42.5	41.9	41.6	45.7	45.2	45.1	47.3	47.0	48.1	47.8	47.3
Metals	42.5	41.4	41.4	46.3	45.8	45.7	48.0	47.0	48.3	47.8	47.4
Manufacturing	43.0	39.5	40.0	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.7	40.4	41.5	41.0	40.8
Non-durable goods	42.9	38.9	39.5	40.3	40.0	39.4	40.0	40.0	40.9	40.4	40.2
Food and beverages	37.7	36.6	37.2	38.8	38.7	38.0	39.1	38.7	40.1	40.1	39.9
Fish products	34.7	33.3	34.1	36.6	36.5	36.1	37.3	37.6	39.4	39.5	39.1
Paper and allied industries	47.3	40.5	41.6	41.9	41.4	40.8	41.1	41.6	41.7	40.4	40.1
Pulp and paper mills	47.3	40.5	41.6	41.9	41.4	40.9	41.1	41.6	41.7	40.4	40.1
Construction	46.5	45.6	46.7	48.3	46.2	49.7	48.4	48.2	49.0	49.3	48.3
Building	44.6	44.0	46.2	48.7	45.2	50.1	48.5	47.5	47.7	48.6	45.8
General contractors	44.7	43.8	46.3	48.8	45.4	40.7	48.9	48.0	47.5	47.6	45.2
Engineering	51.9	49.5	47.7	47.2	48.9	48.9	48.0	50.1	52.0	51.3	52.6

Source: D.B.S. Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings 1957-67
(Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR NOVA SCOTIA, 1957-1967

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Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Manufacturing	40.9	40.3	40.9	40.9	40.3	40.4	40.5	41.2	40.7	40.6	39.8
Durable goods	40.6	40.1	41.0	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.7	41.3	40.8	40.6	40.2
Non-durable goods	41.3	40.5	40.8	41.0	40.7	40.1	40.4	41.1	40.8	40.6	39.5
Food and beverages	41.9	41.2	41.4	41.7	40.1	40.8	41.0	42.0	40.9	40.7	39.7
Fish products	39.7	38.2	39.5	39.6	37.6	38.4	39.0	40.7	40.5	40.3	39.0
Primary metal industries	39.5	39.2	40.2	40.1	39.8	40.6	40.2	40.8	40.4	40.0	40.1
Iron and steel products	39.5	39.5	40.4	40.1	39.8	39.9	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.3	39.7
Transportation equipment	40.5	39.8	40.4	40.1	39.8	40.6	40.2	42.1	41.0	40.6	40.2
Shipbuilding and repairing	41.2	39.8	41.3	40.7	40.2	40.6	40.9	42.1	40.9	40.6	40.3
Construction	41.7	40.8	41.4	42.0	42.1	40.6	41.0	40.5	39.2	38.4	39.0
Building	39.0	38.4	38.5	39.3	40.7	38.8	39.2	38.9	38.6	37.2	37.5
General Contractors	39.1	38.5	38.5	39.3	40.8	37.9	38.3	38.1	38.6	37.2	37.5
Engineering	45.9	44.0	41.8	46.3	45.1	44.6	44.5	43.6	44.3	45.0	43.3

Source: D.B.S. Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1957-67
(Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR NEW BRUNSWICK, 1957-1967

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Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Manufacturing	41.4	41.5	41.9	41.6	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.2	41.6	41.9	41.1
Durable goods	42.4	42.2	43.1	42.5	41.6	41.7	41.5	42.2	42.2	42.4	41.6
Non-durable goods	40.9	41.3	41.3	41.6	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.7	41.3	41.6	40.8
Food and beverages	42.7	42.4	42.0	41.4	40.4	40.1	40.6	40.4	41.3	41.0	40.4
Fish products	42.3	39.3	40.2	39.2	37.0	37.1	37.7	37.2	39.1	38.6	38.1
Wood products	45.0	44.9	45.7	44.2	44.7	45.2	45.1	44.7	44.6	44.8	44.4
Paper and allied industries	39.3	40.0	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.0	40.7	41.2	42.0	42.6	41.7
Construction	41.8	41.1	42.1	42.7	42.1	42.1	43.2	41.7	42.7	45.0	43.9
Building	40.5	38.6	40.1	40.9	39.6	40.2	41.4	39.9	40.9	43.9	43.1

Source: D.B.S. Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1957-67
(Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR QUEBEC, 1957-1967

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Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Mining, including milling	44.7	42.9	43.2	42.6	43.0	42.6	42.5	43.0	43.0	43.0	42.4
Metals	45.8	43.1	43.6	42.9	43.1	42.4	42.3	42.7	42.6	42.5	41.7
Copper-gold-silver	42.4	41.1	41.1	40.6	39.7	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.6	40.1
Non-metals, except fuels	41.7	41.4	41.6	41.4	41.6	41.5	40.8	41.6	42.1	41.8	42.1
Asbestos	41.5	41.2	41.4	41.3	41.5	41.3	40.5	41.5	42.0	41.7	42.1
Manufacturing	43.1	41.1	41.6	41.2	41.5	41.6	41.5	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.1
Durable goods	43.1	42.5	43.1	42.7	42.9	43.0	43.0	43.3	43.6	43.6	42.6
Non-durable goods	40.5	40.3	40.7	40.5	40.8	40.8	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.7	42.0
Food and beverages	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.5	42.4	42.2	42.0	42.5	42.8	42.7	42.1
Foods	43.0	43.0	43.0	42.7	42.5	42.3	42.0	42.5	42.7	42.6	42.0
Slaughtering and meat processing	40.6	41.3	41.8	40.9	41.6	41.3	41.3	41.3	42.0	41.9	41.4
Dairy products	-	-	-	-	-	46.2	46.1	47.1	47.0	46.5	45.9
Bakeries	48.2	47.3	47.6	46.0	45.1	44.1	43.3	43.0	43.2	38.6	43.7
Tobacco processing and products	39.8	39.9	39.8	40.4	39.9	39.8	38.5	37.6	37.1	37.4	37.2
Rubber products	42.4	41.3	42.5	42.7	42.9	42.9	42.9	43.4	42.7	42.5	42.5
Leather products	38.3	38.9	38.9	38.0	40.0	39.7	39.5	39.4	39.3	39.3	38.9
Shoes, except rubber	37.7	38.7	38.5	37.6	39.8	39.5	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.5	39.0
Textile products	42.5	42.1	43.1	42.6	42.9	43.0	43.1	43.1	42.8	42.7	42.0
Cotton yarn and cloth	39.7	38.9	40.1	39.9	40.7	40.7	41.2	42.0	41.5	42.1	40.6
Woolen yarn and cloth	45.3	46.1	47.2	46.5	46.7	46.6	43.7	45.1	46.4	45.4	44.6
Synthetic textiles	40.3	44.5	44.6	44.2	44.2	44.1	43.8	43.1	42.6	41.9	41.5
Knitting mills	40.9	40.4	41.0	41.0	41.6	41.6	41.7	42.3	42.6	42.1	41.7
Hosiery	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.3	42.0	42.1	41.9	42.6	43.6	43.1	43.0
Other knitting mills	39.8	40.0	41.0	40.7	41.3	41.3	41.6	42.0	42.0	41.6	40.9
Clothing	36.2	36.9	36.9	36.5	37.3	37.1	37.0	37.3	36.7	36.7	36.1
Men's clothing	36.0	36.6	36.9	36.5	37.5	37.7	37.7	38.2	37.9	37.8	36.8
Women's clothing	35.3	35.5	36.0	35.6	36.4	35.9	35.3	35.7	35.3	35.4	35.0
Children's clothing	37.1	37.6	37.5	37.7	38.6	38.3	38.5	38.4	37.5	37.3	37.2
Wood products	46.9	47.6	47.8	46.6	47.3	46.9	46.1	46.8	46.9	47.0	46.3
Saw, shingle and planing mills	48.5	48.9	48.9	47.5	48.7	48.0	47.1	48.4	47.8	48.6	47.4
Furniture and fixtures	43.2	43.4	43.9	43.6	44.5	44.5	43.8	43.4	44.1	43.5	43.2
Household furniture	43.7	43.7	44.3	43.9	44.7	44.6	44.2	43.6	44.7	44.4	44.0
Paper and allied industries	42.3	41.5	42.2	42.3	42.2	42.7	42.6	43.1	43.1	42.9	42.1
Pulp and paper mills	42.5	41.5	42.3	42.7	42.5	42.7	43.2	43.6	43.6	43.1	42.3
Paper boxes and bags	41.1	41.0	41.1	40.4	40.8	40.6	40.4	41.4	41.4	42.0	41.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	41.1	39.8	40.3	39.9	39.4	39.3	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.6	39.3
Commercial printing	40.2	40.1	40.6	40.2	40.0	40.3	40.8	41.2	41.3	40.7	40.8
Printing and publishing	39.0	39.3	40.0	39.7	38.7	38.1	37.4	37.3	37.3	37.2	37.2
Primary metal industries	41.9	41.3	41.9	41.6	41.7	41.8	42.0	42.3	42.3	42.9	42.1
Smelting and refining	41.8	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.0	40.7	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.9	41.7
Metal fabricating industries	42.8	41.8	42.5	42.1	42.5	43.0	42.9	43.5	43.5	43.2	42.3
Metal stamping, pressing and coating	42.0	41.6	42.8	41.2	41.5	42.2	42.0	42.6	43.2	42.3	41.9
Machinery, except electrical	45.2	41.8	42.8	43.5	42.7	43.5	43.4	44.6	44.2	44.6	42.7
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	45.8	41.9	42.7	43.5	42.6	43.3	43.3	44.7	44.3	44.7	42.5

HOURS PAID FOR QUEBEC, 1957-1967

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Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Transportation equipment	42.5	42.3	42.9	42.7	42.1	41.8	42.2	42.0	42.1	42.6	42.2
Aircraft and parts	42.4	42.1	43.3	43.5	43.4	42.1	42.8	42.6	42.7	44.1	43.3
Shipbuilding and repairing	43.6	43.2	42.6	41.7	39.4	40.8	40.7	40.3	40.8	41.2	39.8
Electrical products	41.6	40.9	41.5	41.2	41.4	41.6	41.5	41.9	42.3	42.4	41.0
Communications equipment	40.8	39.5	40.9	40.7	40.9	41.4	40.8	40.9	41.3	42.1	40.4
Chemicals and chemical products	41.1	40.7	41.0	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.1	40.9	41.3	40.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	40.7	40.3	41.0	40.4	40.5	41.0	40.1	40.8	39.9	41.1	40.5
Construction	42.5	42.3	42.7	42.8	42.7	42.5	42.8	42.7	42.6	42.4	41.6
Building	43.4	42.8	42.3	43.1	42.4	42.1	41.7	42.2	42.0	42.8	41.4
General contractors	41.6	38.8	38.5	39.3	39.8	39.5	39.1	38.6	39.1	39.7	39.4
Special trade contractors	41.6	38.9	38.2	39.2	40.4	40.0	39.7	38.9	39.2	40.2	39.5
Engineering	39.2	38.6	39.0	39.3	39.1	39.1	38.7	38.4	39.1	39.4	39.3
Highways, bridges and streets	48.1	48.7	49.0	48.8	48.0	47.6	47.3	48.9	48.0	48.6	45.8
Other engineering	48.8	48.0	47.7	48.4	46.7	48.0	48.0	49.5	47.7	48.8	45.8
Other industries	47.9	49.0	49.9	50.9	48.9	47.3	47.0	48.5	48.2	48.5	45.8
Highway and bridge maintenance	37.5	37.0	37.7	35.4	35.9	35.9	36.6	36.9	39.2	31.0	37.5
Laundries, cleaners and pressers	42.7	42.5	41.9	42.1	42.7	42.8	43.1	43.4	42.0	41.1	41.7
Hotels, restaurants and taverns	42.7	41.6		41.8	41.3	40.1	40.0	39.6	39.6	39.6	38.5

Source: D.B.S. Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings - 1957-67
(Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR ONTARIO, 1957-1967

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Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Mining, including milling	41.7	41.2	41.0	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.1	41.0
Metals	40.8	40.7	40.5	40.6	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.2	40.2
Gold	41.9	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.5	42.4	42.6	41.9	40.2	39.8
Manufacturing	40.1	40.0	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.8	40.9	41.2	41.2	40.7	40.3
Durable goods	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.4	40.7	41.2	41.4	41.7	41.7	41.1	40.6
Non-durable goods	40.2	40.2	40.5	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.2	39.9
Food and beverages	40.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	41.0	40.7	40.5	40.2	40.6	40.2	40.0
Foods	40.9	41.5	41.6	41.1	41.0	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.1	39.9
Slaughtering and meat canners and preservers	40.8	41.5	42.4	41.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	41.9	41.4	41.3	41.1
Dairy products	-	-	-	-	-	40.9	40.5	39.7	39.1	39.0	38.6
Fruit and vegetable processing	39.9	40.8	40.8	41.0	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.3	40.7	39.2	39.4
Bakeries	42.0	42.0	41.8	41.4	41.6	40.8	40.7	41.0	41.1	40.5	40.5
Miscellaneous food products	42.4	42.5	42.7	41.7	41.6	41.1	41.4	40.9	41.3	41.6	40.9
Beverages	40.2	39.8	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.2	40.8	41.1	41.3	40.0
Tobacco processing and products	40.2	39.7	37.4	38.2	38.5	38.7	39.2	38.3	38.8	38.5	38.5
Rubber products	39.3	39.4	40.8	39.5	40.5	41.1	40.5	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.8
Tires and tubes	39.1	39.4	41.2	39.5	40.5	41.2	40.6	41.7	41.9	42.0	41.7
Other rubber products	40.2	39.8	40.4	40.9	40.4	41.5	40.6	41.0	41.0	40.3	39.9
Leather products	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.5	41.1	40.7	40.4	40.5	39.8	39.6	39.0
Shoes, except rubber	40.8	40.5	41.0	40.5	40.8	40.4	40.3	40.2	39.4	39.3	38.7
Textile products	40.3	40.1	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.6	40.3	40.3
Cotton yarn and cloth	38.6	38.3	39.7	39.9	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.4	40.0	39.9	38.8
Woolen yarn and cloth	40.8	40.7	41.8	41.0	40.7	40.6	40.1	40.3	40.3	39.8	39.7
Synthetic textiles	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.8	41.5	42.0	40.7	41.7	41.7
Knitting mills	39.4	39.7	40.1	39.9	40.5	40.6	40.9	41.4	40.7	39.9	39.5
Other knitting mills	39.8	40.0	40.6	40.1	40.8	41.1	41.3	41.5	40.8	39.7	39.3
Clothing	37.3	37.3	38.3	37.5	37.8	38.1	38.2	38.6	38.3	37.8	37.1
Men's clothing	37.1	36.9	38.7	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.5	38.8	38.3	37.9	37.2
Women's clothing	36.7	37.3	38.0	37.3	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.0	38.4	37.5	36.8
Wood products	41.4	42.4	42.8	42.2	42.4	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.8	42.2	41.8
Saw, shingle and planing mills	41.1	43.3	43.9	42.8	43.1	44.2	44.1	44.1	43.7	43.2	43.2
Furniture and fixtures	42.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	41.9	41.9	42.3	42.4	42.4	41.7	41.5
Household furniture	42.5	42.1	42.5	41.7	42.2	42.0	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.0	41.6
Paper and allied industries	40.9	40.6	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.8	41.1	41.4	41.5	41.5	41.2
Pulp and paper mills	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.8	41.1	41.3	41.9	41.4
Paper boxes and bags	41.1	40.9	41.1	40.7	41.3	41.1	40.8	41.8	42.0	41.6	41.0
Other paper converters	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.3	41.5	41.4	41.0	40.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.7	39.0	39.2	38.6	38.6	38.4	38.3	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.3
Commercial printing	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.1	39.5	39.4	39.5	38.9
Printing and publishing	38.5	37.7	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.2	36.8	37.0	37.4	37.2	37.0
Primary metal industries	40.2	38.7	40.3	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	40.2
Iron and steel mills	40.7	38.6	40.6	39.8	40.1	40.1	40.4	40.4	40.4	39.9	39.7
Iron foundries	39.0	38.6	40.2	39.3	39.2	40.8	40.5	41.1	42.1	41.1	40.2
Smelting and refining	39.4	35.6	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.0	39.0	39.6	40.0	40.5	40.5
Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting and extruding	39.8	40.0	40.2	41.0	40.8	41.4	41.2	41.8	42.0	41.5	41.1

HOURS PAID FOR ONTARIO, 1957-1967

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Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Metal fabricating industries	40.6	40.3	41.0	40.9	41.0	41.5	41.5	42.0	41.8	41.6	41.0
Fabricated structural metals	40.9	39.6	39.7	39.4	39.0	39.6	40.3	41.5	42.0	41.9	40.2
Ornamental and architectural metals	41.4	41.5	42.5	41.7	41.5	42.6	42.2	41.5	42.0	42.0	41.2
Metal stamping, pressing and coating	40.7	41.0	41.6	41.8	41.9	42.1	41.5	41.7	41.7	41.3	41.1
Wire and wire products	39.9	39.8	41.1	40.2	41.1	41.2	41.6	42.2	41.5	40.8	40.8
Hardware, tools and cutlery	41.0	40.9	42.4	42.4	42.0	43.0	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.4	42.7
Miscellaneous metal fabricating	40.2	39.5	39.8	39.9	40.2	40.7	40.5	41.1	40.5	40.5	39.8
Machinery, except electrical	40.1	39.9	40.8	40.2	40.3	40.8	41.1	41.7	42.5	41.8	40.2
Agricultural implements	39.2	39.8	40.2	39.2	39.0	39.4	40.7	40.9	40.4	40.7	40.2
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	40.6	39.9	41.3	40.8	41.1	41.6	41.5	42.0	43.7	42.3	41.1
Office and store machinery	39.6	39.2	40.8	40.4	40.1	41.7	39.9	41.5	41.6	42.2	42.4
Transportation equipment	38.4	39.0	39.9	40.0	40.5	41.7	42.6	42.4	42.3	41.0	40.6
Aircraft and parts	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.4	40.3	41.3	40.0	40.5	40.7
Motor vehicles	37.6	38.5	39.9	40.0	40.6	42.3	43.1	42.7	42.8	41.1	40.5
Assembling	36.3	38.1	39.8	40.0	41.3	43.7	44.3	43.3	43.5	41.9	40.5
Parts and accessories	38.6	38.5	40.2	40.0	40.1	41.1	42.1	42.1	42.3	40.4	40.5
Electrical products	39.9	39.7	39.9	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.5	40.3	39.2	39.5
Major appliances including non-electric	39.6	39.9	39.9	39.0	39.4	40.0	39.8	40.2	39.8	39.9	39.7
Communication equipment	39.3	39.7	39.7	40.1	40.5	40.2	40.1	40.0	39.6	39.2	39.3
Electrical industrial equipment	40.3	39.8	40.1	40.4	40.9	41.2	40.8	41.3	41.4	41.4	39.6
Miscellaneous electrical products	40.1	40.0	39.9	39.7	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.8	40.0
Non-metallic mineral products	42.2	42.6	42.5	42.1	42.2	42.6	42.6	43.0	42.6	42.8	42.3
Glass and glass products	41.1	41.0	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.6	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.6	41.8
Petroleum and coal products	41.0	41.4	42.1	41.3	41.3	41.1	42.0	41.8	42.4	43.1	43.0
Chemicals and chemical products	40.8	40.7	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.9	40.9	41.1	41.1	41.1	40.7
Industrial chemicals	41.1	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.8	41.0	40.8	41.2	41.2	41.4	41.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.0
Scientific and professional equipment	40.3	40.2	40.5	40.0	40.6	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.3	40.3	39.9
Sporting goods and toys	40.7	40.9	41.8	41.7	41.6	41.0	40.2	40.2	40.3	39.5	39.3
Construction	42.5	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.4	40.5	40.9	41.5	41.8	41.1	41.1
Building	40.5	39.1	39.1	38.9	38.6	39.0	39.3	39.8	40.2	40.2	39.6
General contractors	40.2	38.7	38.8	38.9	38.6	38.9	39.3	39.3	40.0	40.0	39.3
Special trade contractors	41.0	39.8	39.6	38.4	38.4	39.1	39.3	39.6	40.4	40.3	39.8
Engineering	47.1	47.3	46.9	46.5	43.9	43.8	44.5	44.5	45.3	46.3	44.7
Highways, bridges and streets	47.7	49.0	49.8	49.1	44.5	44.8	45.5	45.2	46.2	46.3	46.1
Other engineering	46.5	45.4	42.4	42.6	42.5	42.3	42.7	42.9	43.6	44.1	42.6
Other industries											
Urban transit	42.8	42.4	42.8	42.8	42.8	43.2	43.4	43.4	43.7	43.8	43.4
Highway and bridge maintenance	39.8	40.5	39.6	39.6	40.4	41.1	41.2	40.9	41.2	40.9	41.4
Laundries, cleaners and pressers	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.2	39.6	39.8	39.9	40.1	39.6	39.3	39.0
Hotels, restaurants and taverns	40.1	39.5	39.2	39.2	38.5	38.1	37.0	36.1	35.1	33.9	33.2

Source: D.B.S. Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1957-67
(Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR MANITOBA, 1957-1967

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Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Mining, including milling	44.3	44.3	44.7	45.7	45.8	43.2	41.5	42.0	42.8	42.1	42.3
Metals	41.8	41.7	41.0	42.4	45.1	42.7	40.4	40.2	40.7	40.9	41.9
Manufacturing	40.2	40.1	40.6	40.0	39.7	38.9	40.0	40.3	40.3	40.0	39.5
Durable goods	41.3	40.9	41.3	40.7	40.5	39.7	41.2	41.3	41.6	41.3	40.7
Non-durable goods	39.5	39.6	40.1	39.6	39.3	39.6	39.2	39.6	39.5	39.0	38.6
Food and beverages	39.6	39.8	40.2	39.7	39.2	38.8	39.4	39.6	39.5	39.2	39.0
Foods	39.5	39.7	40.1	39.6	39.2	38.7	39.4	39.9	39.7	39.5	39.2
Slaughtering and meat processing	39.2	39.3	40.5	39.6	40.1	39.6	39.6	40.2	41.3	40.6	40.2
Clothing	38.2	38.5	39.3	38.9	38.8	38.5	38.4	38.2	38.8	38.2	37.5
Men's clothing	37.7	37.9	39.1	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.6	39.5	39.1	38.4	38.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.0	39.5	39.8	38.9	38.4	38.6	38.0	38.3	38.8	38.4	38.1
Metal fabricating industries	40.5	40.0	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.0	40.4	40.6	40.9	40.9	39.6
Transportation equipment	41.6	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.1	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.0	42.1	41.1
Construction	44.5	47.7	44.7	43.9	41.9	41.9	42.2	41.3	40.6	42.1	43.1
Building	41.6	46.1	41.9	42.7	40.2	39.4	39.1	38.6	38.3	39.6	41.1
General contractors	42.6	48.4	43.2	44.2	41.3	41.0	40.0	38.7	39.0	40.8	43.2
Special trade contractors	38.9	38.0	37.3	38.8	38.4	37.1	37.9	38.4	37.5	38.0	38.3
Engineering	50.0	50.6	49.4	46.8	45.3	45.2	45.9	44.8	44.6	46.4	45.9
Other industries	33.1	39.7	39.0	40.4	40.6	40.7	41.2	39.1	40.3	42.2	40.8
Highway and bridge maintenance	38.4	38.1	37.9	37.8	37.1	36.3	36.3	36.6	34.8	31.7	30.6
Hotels, restaurants and taverns											

Source: D.B.S. Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1957-67
(Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR SASKATCHEWAN, 1957-1967

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Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Mining including milling	44.8	42.9	41.9	41.2	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.1	41.4	41.5	41.8
Manufacturing	39.8	39.3	39.6	38.9	39.0	38.9	39.0	39.4	40.2	39.8	39.6
Durable goods	40.5	39.6	39.9	39.2	39.3	39.7	39.3	39.5	41.2	40.2	40.1
Non-durable goods	39.6	39.2	39.5	38.8	38.8	38.6	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.6	39.2
Food and beverages	39.1	38.7	39.0	38.2	38.2	38.1	38.1	38.9	39.6	39.5	39.0
Foods	38.9	38.7	39.1	38.3	38.3	37.9	38.1	38.9	39.4	39.4	39.9
Construction	42.2	41.4	38.9	41.0	43.5	42.4	41.1	41.0	41.7	42.1	41.6
Building	39.3	39.1	37.1	37.2	37.8	37.9	38.0	37.6	39.0	39.6	39.1
Engineering	52.0	48.0	44.5	48.3	51.1	47.7	45.3	45.5	47.1	48.4	47.6
Other industries											
Highway and bridge maintenance	38.4	38.5	38.3	39.8	40.4	42.1	42.6	42.2	43.1	43.2	42.3
Hotels, restaurants and taverns	39.9	40.1	40.0	38.8	38.7	39.3	39.5	38.6	38.0	37.5	36.2

Source: D.B.S. Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1957-67
(Catalogue No. 72-202)

HOURS PAID FOR ALBERTA, 1957-1967

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Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Mining, including milling	40.1	39.3	40.7	40.4	39.6	40.0	40.1	41.0	42.0	41.4	40.4
Services incidental to mining	45.2	42.4	42.3	42.5	40.5	40.8	40.6	41.6	42.9	41.4	39.8
Petroleum contract drilling	45.3	42.3	42.4	42.5	40.5	40.9	40.6	41.6	42.4	41.2	40.1
Manufacturing	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.5	39.7	39.8	39.7	40.1	30.2	39.9	39.5
Durable goods	39.8	40.0	40.0	39.3	39.8	40.1	39.5	40.1	40.3	40.0	39.7
Non-durable goods	40.0	39.8	39.8	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.7	40.1	40.1	39.7	39.3
Food and beverages	39.0	38.9	39.0	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.3	39.7	39.9	39.5	38.9
Foods	39.0	39.0	39.0	38.8	38.8	38.9	39.3	39.7	39.8	39.5	38.9
Slaughtering and meat processing	39.1	39.2	40.0	39.0	39.4	39.3	39.2	40.0	40.4	40.5	39.4
Dairy products	38.9	39.3	39.1	38.8	-	39.7	41.0	40.1	40.8	39.8	39.9
Wood products	38.9	38.7	39.1	38.8	38.7	38.8	38.2	38.7	39.2	37.8	37.1
Metal fabrication industries	39.3	38.7	39.1	38.8	39.5	39.4	39.9	39.8	40.7	40.2	39.1
Transportation equipment	39.2	39.7	39.2	39.0	39.5	41.1	38.7	40.1	39.8	38.8	39.3
Non-metallic mineral products	40.2	41.1	41.3	40.1	40.8	40.8	39.8	40.8	40.6	41.3	42.5
Chemical and chemical products	41.4	41.3	41.4	40.8	41.8	41.5	41.0	41.6	42.3	42.2	41.9
Construction	39.8	40.7	37.9	39.0	40.6	38.8	39.3	39.8	40.9	41.3	40.5
Building	38.5	38.8	36.7	37.3	37.3	36.5	36.7	36.4	37.5	36.9	36.4
General contractors	38.2	38.2	36.4	37.2	37.7	36.6	36.0	36.0	36.8	35.9	35.3
Special trade contractors	39.2	39.2	37.5	37.5	36.4	36.4	37.7	37.1	38.5	37.0	37.5
Engineering	43.0	44.9	41.0	43.1	46.4	44.3	43.8	45.3	46.0	47.0	46.9
Highway, bridges and streets	44.4	43.6	40.8	43.9	45.2	45.6	45.2	43.3	44.0	45.7	45.6
Other engineering	41.8	46.1	41.2	42.0	47.2	43.0	42.8	46.9	47.7	48.0	48.1
Other industries											
Highway and bridge maintenance	39.4	39.1	38.9	38.3	39.6	39.8	40.1	41.4	41.1	41.8	41.6
Hotels, restaurants and taverns	40.0	39.5	39.2	39.0	38.9	37.2	37.2	36.4	35.7	34.3	32.7

Source: D.B.S. Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1957-67
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HOURS PAID FOR BRITISH COLUMBIA, 1957-1967

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Industry	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Mining, including milling	38.9	38.2	37.5	39.1	39.7	39.9	39.9	39.9	41.1	40.5	40.6
Metals	40.1	39.8	39.6	39.5	40.2	40.2	39.8	40.1	40.9	40.5	40.9
Manufacturing	37.7	37.6	37.9	37.5	37.7	37.8	38.0	38.0	37.9	37.7	37.7
Durable goods	37.7	37.6	38.0	37.7	37.8	37.8	38.0	38.0	38.1	37.5	37.7
Non-durable goods	37.7	37.6	37.7	37.2	37.5	37.7	37.8	38.0	37.7	38.0	37.6
Food and beverages	35.9	35.8	35.6	35.1	35.2	36.6	36.8	36.7	35.6	36.1	35.7
Foods	35.3	35.4	35.1	34.7	34.7	36.3	36.6	36.4	35.2	35.8	35.3
Dairy products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fish products	30.3	31.1	30.9	29.6	29.4	30.7	30.6	30.9	31.7	32.7	31.2
Fruit and vegetable canners and preservers	35.8	33.2	33.2	33.5	34.1	33.3	33.4	32.1	30.1	32.5	31.2
Wood products	36.3	36.8	37.4	37.2	37.4	37.2	37.3	37.3	37.3	36.5	37.0
Saw, shingle and planing mills	36.9	37.0	37.3	37.5	37.5	37.4	37.4	37.3	37.6	36.9	37.3
Veneer and plywood mills	34.4	36.3	37.8	36.3	37.2	36.8	37.2	36.5	36.4	35.1	36.1
Paper and allied industries	39.3	38.9	39.4	38.8	39.1	38.6	38.7	39.0	39.3	39.7	39.5
Pulp and paper mills	39.4	38.9	39.6	38.9	39.3	38.8	38.8	39.2	39.4	39.8	39.6
Primary metal industries	40.3	39.9	39.5	39.8	39.3	39.7	39.9	39.9	40.2	39.6	39.1
Metal fabricating industries	39.1	38.3	38.8	38.0	38.1	38.4	38.3	38.2	38.2	38.5	38.5
Metal fabricating equipment	39.0	37.9	38.7	38.4	38.0	38.8	39.3	38.9	39.5	39.1	38.8
Transportation and repairing	38.9	37.7	38.4	36.8	37.4	38.7	39.3	38.8	39.6	39.4	39.1
Shipbuilding and chemical products	40.2	39.8	39.5	39.8	39.9	40.8	40.5	39.7	40.2	40.3	39.8
Chemical and chemical products	38.8	35.8	35.7	36.3	36.5	35.6	36.0	36.8	37.7	40.2	39.1
Construction	40.2	34.7	34.7	35.2	35.0	34.4	34.4	35.5	36.5	38.3	36.5
Building	37.8	34.0	33.3	34.5	34.1	33.0	33.0	34.3	35.5	37.3	35.4
General contractors	40.8	36.2	37.3	36.1	36.4	36.5	36.6	37.4	38.3	39.9	38.0
Special trade contractors	42.3	37.6	37.5	37.8	38.8	37.5	38.8	39.2	39.7	42.7	42.2
Engineering	41.0	37.7	37.2	36.5	35.1	34.1	35.67	35.8	36.7	37.7	38.2
Highways, bridges and streets											
Other : industries											
Highway and bridge maintenance	38.7	38.5	39.5	39.3	39.0	38.8	38.8	40.1	37.8	37.2	38.0
Laundries, cleaners and pressers	36.2	36.7	36.0	35.8	35.7	36.6	36.2	35.9	35.6	35.2	34.4
Hotels, restaurants and taverns	37.0	36.6	36.1	36.1	35.5	34.6	34.2	33.8	33.1	32.9	32.1

Source: D.B.S. Review of Manhours and Hourly Earnings, 1957-67
(Catalogue No. 72-202)

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS
BY INDUSTRY, FOR CANADA, 1957-1967

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	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Mining, including milling	42.3	41.4	41.3	41.6	41.8	41.7	42.0	42.2	42.4	42.2	41.9	
Metals	42.2	41.3	41.2	41.4	41.9	41.5	41.5	41.7	41.8	41.3	41.3	
Gold	42.3	42.5	42.4	42.3	42.7	42.8	42.6	42.8	42.3	41.0	40.4	
Copper-gold-silver	42.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.6	40.4	40.0	40.1	40.5	40.8	40.4	
Iron	45.1	41.0	43.3	44.3	45.3	43.8	44.5	45.1	45.8	45.2	44.5	
Mineral fuels	40.0	39.4	39.1	40.1	40.1	40.6	42.5	42.1	41.4	42.3	42.5	
Coal	39.5	39.0	38.6	39.9	39.8	40.3	42.6	42.2	41.3	42.0	42.6	
Non-metals, except fuels	41.4	41.1	41.5	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.6	41.7	42.6	42.5	42.3	
Asbestos	42.0	41.4	41.9	41.8	41.8	41.4	41.1	42.0	43.2	42.7	43.0	
Quarries and sandpits	47.2	47.2	45.8	46.7	47.0	47.4	47.5	48.7	48.5	48.3	47.4	
Services incidental to mining	48.1	44.9	45.3	45.2	43.1	43.3	44.0	44.4	45.3	44.1	42.3	
Manufacturing	40.4	40.2	40.7	40.4	40.6	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.3	
Durable goods	40.6	40.3	41.0	40.7	40.9	41.3	41.4	41.6	41.7	41.3	40.8	
Non-durable goods	40.3	40.1	40.4	40.1	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.3	39.8	
Food and beverages	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.0	
Foods	40.6	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.3	39.8	
Slaughtering and meat processing	40.0	40.5	41.3	40.3	40.7	40.6	40.8	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.5	
Dairy products	-	-	-	-	-	42.6	42.6	42.5	41.6	41.3	41.0	
Fish products	36.3	35.6	36.1	36.6	35.5	36.1	36.7	37.2	38.4	37.6	37.7	
Fruit and vegetable canners and preservers	39.6	40.1	40.1	40.3	39.6	39.7	39.2	40.2	39.8	39.4	39.1	
Grain mill products	41.7	42.1	41.6	41.9	42.0	41.5	42.1	42.5	42.4	41.9	41.3	
Biscuits	40.5	40.2	39.8	39.6	39.4	39.6	38.9	39.0	39.1	38.3	38.1	
Bakeries	42.9	42.5	42.7	42.1	42.0	41.4	41.1	41.1	41.0	40.6	40.6	
Confectionery	40.3	40.4	39.9	40.1	40.0	39.9	39.4	39.9	39.7	39.6	39.0	
Miscellaneous food products	41.8	41.9	41.9	41.4	41.2	40.6	40.7	40.8	41.5	41.0	40.2	
Beverages	40.4	40.4	40.7	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.7	41.1	41.5	40.4	40.9	
Soft drinks	43.3	43.1	43.5	43.6	43.3	42.8	42.7	43.5	43.4	42.8	41.4	
Distilleries	39.3	40.2	40.0	39.9	40.3	40.6	40.7	41.1	41.8	42.1	41.6	
Breweries	40.1	39.3	39.8	39.4	39.7	39.5	39.5	39.5	40.1	40.2	40.1	
Tobacco processing and products	39.9	39.9	39.1	39.8	39.5	39.4	38.7	37.9	37.6	37.7	37.6	
Tobacco products	39.8	40.1	39.6	40.3	39.8	39.7	38.5	37.7	37.2	37.4	37.2	
Rubber products	40.2	39.9	41.3	40.5	41.3	41.7	41.2	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.2	
Rubber footwear	40.9	39.9	41.3	41.4	41.8	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.9	40.2	40.7	
Tires and tubes	39.1	39.4	41.2	39.5	40.5	41.2	40.6	41.8	41.9	42.0	41.8	
Other rubber products	41.5	40.7	41.1	41.0	41.7	42.4	42.0	42.3	42.1	41.6	40.9	
Leather products	39.6	39.8	39.8	39.1	40.4	40.1	39.9	39.9	39.5	39.3	38.9	
Shoes, except rubber	38.0	39.4	39.5	38.8	40.7	39.9	39.8	39.6	39.2	39.4	38.8	
Luggage, handbag and small leather goods	39.6	39.6	39.7	38.7	40.7	40.4	39.8	40.7	39.9	39.2	39.0	
Textile products	41.6	41.3	42.1	41.8	42.0	42.1	42.1	42.2	41.9	41.6	41.2	
Cotton yarn and cloth	39.4	38.8	40.1	39.2	40.4	40.4	40.8	41.6	41.1	41.4	40.1	
Woolen yarn and cloth	42.5	42.8	44.0	43.2	43.2	43.0	42.3	42.2	42.9	42.3	42.1	
Synthetic textiles	43.8	43.3	43.3	43.0	43.6	43.9	43.1	43.7	41.9	41.9	41.6	
Spun yarn and fabrics	43.9	44.1	44.5	44.2	44.6	43.9	44.0	42.1	43.2	42.4	41.7	
Filament yarn and staple fibres	43.8	42.7	42.4	42.4	41.8	42.7	42.2	42.5	40.6	41.5	41.5	
Miscellaneous textiles	40.4	40.3	40.6	40.2	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.8	41.1	39.6	40.4	

	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Knitting Mills	39.8	39.9	40.5	40.3	40.8	40.8	41.0	41.5	41.4	40.8	40.3	
Hosiery	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.5	41.2	41.0	41.1	42.1	42.4	42.1	41.9	
Other Knitting Mills	39.8	39.8	40.6	40.2	40.7	40.7	41.0	41.3	41.0	40.3	39.6	
Clothing	36.7	36.9	37.4	37.0	37.5	37.5	37.4	38.4	37.2	37.1	37.0	
Men's clothing	36.5	36.8	37.6	37.1	37.7	37.9	38.0	38.4	38.0	37.8	36.0	
Women's clothing	36.0	36.2	36.7	36.1	36.9	36.5	36.1	36.4	36.1	36.0	35.5	
Children's clothing	37.3	37.8	37.8	37.8	38.4	38.3	38.7	37.7	37.7	37.4	37.1	
Wood products	40.0	40.4	41.0	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.1	40.1	
Saw, shingle and planing mills	39.2	39.3	40.0	39.6	39.8	39.8	39.6	39.9	40.2	38.7	39.9	
Veneer and plywood mills	38.1	39.9	41.3	39.5	40.4	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.0	38.7	39.0	
Sash, door and flooring mills	42.6	43.3	43.5	42.9	43.0	42.9	43.0	43.1	43.2	42.8	42.0	
Furniture and fixtures	42.3	42.2	42.5	42.0	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.5	42.7	42.1	41.8	
Household furniture	42.6	42.5	42.9	42.6	42.8	42.8	42.9	42.8	43.1	42.6	42.2	
Other furniture	41.7	41.8	41.9	41.6	42.3	42.5	42.5	42.5	42.3	41.6	41.3	
Paper and allied products	41.6	40.8	41.3	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.3	
Pulp and paper mills	41.7	40.7	41.0	41.4	41.2	41.2	41.4	41.8	42.0	42.0	41.4	
Paper boxes and bags	40.9	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	40.6	40.9	41.3	41.5	41.5	40.8	
Other paper converters	41.1	41.1	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.3	41.6	41.4	41.1	40.7	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.8	39.3	39.5	39.0	38.8	38.7	38.6	38.9	39.0	38.9	38.6	
Commercial printing	40.3	39.6	39.9	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.8	39.9	39.7	39.4	
Printing and publishing	39.0	38.7	39.0	38.5	38.1	37.9	37.4	37.5	37.8	37.7	37.3	
Primary metal industries	40.5	39.5	40.6	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.9	41.2	40.8	40.5	
Iron and steel mills	40.7	39.5	40.6	39.8	40.2	41.2	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.3	39.9	
Iron foundries	39.5	39.3	40.5	39.8	40.2	41.2	41.0	41.7	42.4	41.7	40.7	
Smelting and refining	40.5	39.1	40.3	40.5	40.2	41.2	41.0	40.4	40.9	40.9	40.9	
Non-ferrous metal rolling, casting and extruding	40.7	40.8	40.7	41.1	41.1	41.6	41.4	42.0	42.2	42.0	41.4	
Metal fabricating industries	41.1	40.6	41.2	41.0	41.2	41.6	41.6	42.0	42.0	41.8	41.1	
Boilers and plate works	42.0	41.3	41.7	42.2	41.2	42.5	42.1	42.3	43.2	43.0	41.0	
Fabricated structural metals	41.0	39.9	40.3	39.8	40.0	40.8	40.8	41.2	41.6	42.0	40.4	
Ornamental and architectural metals	41.4	41.4	42.3	41.9	41.1	42.3	41.7	41.7	41.8	41.7	40.8	
Metal stamping, pressing and coating	40.8	40.8	41.6	41.2	41.4	41.7	41.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.0	
Wire and wire products	40.7	40.3	41.4	40.8	41.1	41.6	42.9	42.7	42.0	41.5	41.2	
Hardware, tools and cutlery	41.2	40.8	41.9	42.1	41.8	42.5	42.9	43.2	42.8	43.1	42.4	
Heating equipment	41.2	41.5	41.2	40.5	41.0	41.2	40.5	41.6	41.7	40.6	40.8	
Miscellaneous metal fabricating	40.9	39.9	40.2	40.1	40.7	40.9	40.9	41.7	41.2	40.7	40.0	
Machinery, except electrical	41.1	40.2	41.1	40.7	40.7	41.3	41.5	42.1	42.5	42.1	41.1	
Agricultural implements	39.3	39.9	40.3	39.4	39.4	39.8	40.9	41.2	40.8	41.0	40.6	
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	41.9	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.9	41.8	42.5	43.4	42.6	41.3	
Office and store machinery	39.8	39.2	40.8	40.6	40.2	40.3	40.1	41.4	41.4	41.9	42.3	
Transportation equipment	39.6	39.8	40.6	40.9	40.7	41.4	42.1	42.1	42.0	41.2	40.8	
Aircraft and parts	41.0	39.8	41.5	41.9	41.8	40.8	41.4	41.7	43.1	41.9	41.8	
Motor vehicles	37.8	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.8	42.3	43.0	43.7	43.7	41.1	40.6	
Assembling	36.6	38.4	40.0	40.3	41.5	43.7	43.9	43.2	43.4	41.8	40.7	
Parts and accessories	38.8	38.7	40.4	40.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	42.2	42.3	40.5	40.5	
Shipbuilding and repairing	41.6	40.6	40.8	40.5	39.0	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.5	40.3	39.8	

	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Electrical products	40.4	40.1	40.4	40.2	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.9	40.8	39.9	
Major appliances, including non-electric	40.8	40.8	40.6	39.5	39.8	40.2	40.3	40.7	40.1	40.0	40.0	
Household radios and televisions	39.6	39.6	39.4	39.2	39.4	40.2	39.9	40.6	40.9	40.6	38.0	
Communications equipment	40.3	39.6	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.1	39.6	
Electrical industrial equipment	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.5	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.4	41.5	41.5	40.0	
Electric wire and cable	41.5	39.9	41.5	41.1	42.0	41.8	42.1	42.7	43.7	43.6	41.9	
Miscellaneous electrical products	40.6	40.4	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.7	40.3	
Non-metallic mineral products	42.7	43.0	43.0	42.1	42.4	42.9	42.9	43.3	43.4	43.3	42.7	
Concrete products	44.8	45.6	45.6	44.5	44.5	45.2	44.8	45.5	45.1	44.4	43.4	
Clay products	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.5	42.1	42.2	41.7	42.1	41.8	41.7	41.5	
Glass and glass products	42.2	42.3	42.0	40.9	40.8	41.0	40.9	41.4	41.3	41.6	42.1	
Petroleum and coal products	41.4	41.0	41.4	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.9	41.9	42.1	42.9	42.5	
Petroleum refineries	41.4	40.9	41.3	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.8	41.1	42.1	41.2	40.8	
Chemicals and chemical products	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.1	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.9	40.2	39.8	
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.0	40.5	41.1	40.8	41.2	41.7	41.4	40.4	
Paints and varnishes	40.7	40.4	40.7	40.8	41.1	41.1	40.7	41.2	41.0	41.4	41.6	
Soap and cleaning compounds	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.8	40.7	40.6	40.7	41.0	40.9	41.4	40.9	
Industrial chemicals	41.1	41.0	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.1	40.9	40.4	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	41.1	41.0	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.1	41.2	41.2	40.8	40.4	40.0	
Scientific and professional equipment	40.5	40.3	40.7	40.3	40.8	40.4	40.6	40.8	40.5	40.4	40.8	
Plastic fabricators, n.e.s.	41.7	41.9	41.6	41.7	41.8	41.7	41.7	41.9	41.5	41.4	40.8	
Sporting goods and toys	40.6	40.9	41.7	41.5	41.2	40.9	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.2	39.9	
Construction	42.4	41.9	41.1	41.6	40.9	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.5	42.2	41.3	
Building	40.2	39.0	38.6	39.0	38.9	39.0	39.0	39.5	39.5	40.0	39.3	
General contractors	40.2	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.0	39.3	39.9	39.1	
Special trade contractors	40.2	38.9	39.0	38.8	38.5	38.8	38.9	39.5	39.7	40.0	39.4	
Engineering	46.7	46.8	46.2	46.5	44.9	44.5	44.6	45.2	45.8	46.5	45.3	
Highways, bridges and streets	47.2	47.3	47.4	47.4	44.5	44.7	45.2	45.6	46.3	47.0	46.2	
Other engineering	46.3	46.4	44.9	45.4	45.7	44.4	44.3	45.2	45.1	46.1	44.4	
Other industries:												
Urban transit	42.9	42.6	42.7	42.0	41.7	41.9	42.6	42.9	42.7	42.9	42.8	
Highway and bridge maintenance	38.0	38.4	38.4	38.2	38.5	39.1	39.4	39.7	40.3	40.9	39.9	
Laundries, cleaners and pressers	40.0	40.2	40.3	39.9	39.8	40.0	40.0	39.8	39.2	39.0	38.8	
Hotels, restaurants and taverns	40.1	39.6	39.4	39.1	38.7	38.0	37.4	36.6	36.1	35.1	34.2	

Source:

 Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings 1957-67
 (D.B.S. Catalogue No. 72-202)

TABLE 47

HOURS PAID FOR IN FORTY LEADING INDUSTRIES EMPLOYING THE GREATEST NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS,
MALE, IN CANADA, 1938-1945

Industry	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Sawmills	54.5	54.6	54.5	54.7	54.7	54.3	54.1	
Pulp and paper	45.6	47.5	51.0	53.0	52.2	52.0	51.4	50.5
Railway rolling stock	40.3	42.6	42.3	45.6	47.4	47.4	46.1	45.6
Bread and bakery	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.8	53.2	51.9	50.4	50.0
Automobiles	37.0	37.9	45.5	45.2	46.1	46.9	46.3	45.4
Primary iron and steel	50.0	49.9	50.9	51.7	50.9	50.8	49.3	48.7
Non-ferrous metal stamping and pressing	45.2							
Electrical apparatus and supplies	43.9	45.3	52.6	54.1	53.7	51.3	48.8	47.0
Cotton yarn and cloth	47.3	50.0	50.4	50.2	50.5	50.5	49.8	49.4
Iron castings	45.2	47.3	54.2	53.7	53.4	51.8	50.7	48.8
Machinery	45.4	46.3	54.4	55.8	56.1	53.9	50.8	49.0
Printing and publishing	43.3	42.4	43.8	44.2	43.7	43.6	43.3	42.6
Boots and shoes, leather	46.9	46.7	49.0	49.4	49.2	47.9	46.3	46.1
Slaughtering and meatpacking	48.6	49.5	52.6	52.2	52.1	50.5	48.4	46.1
Furniture	46.6	46.9	51.0	50.6	49.7	48.4	47.2	46.5
Rubber goods, incl. footwear	45.8	47.3	48.3	50.1	49.0	48.4	47.0	46.3
Printing and bookbinding	44.5	44.5	46.1	45.9	46.3	45.3	44.6	44.6
Hosiery and knitted goods	49.2	49.5	50.3	50.9	50.4	50.3	48.9	48.3
Planing mills, sash and door factories	49.2	48.8	52.2	52.4	52.1	50.6	49.6	48.7
Clothing, men's factory	44.9	44.3	45.2	45.7	45.4	44.0	43.0	42.8
Automobile supplies	45.2	44.8	52.4	53.8	53.6	51.2	49.1	48.2
Sheet metal products	46.0	46.5	51.1	51.3	51.7	50.2	48.3	47.2
Agricultural implements	47.3	47.7	48.7	50.3	48.5	49.2	48.6	47.9
Silk and artificial silk	50.4	49.3	50.6	50.9	50.9	50.4	50.4	50.5
Clothing, women's factory	41.7	41.8	44.6	44.9	44.7	42.5	41.5	41.2
Hardware, tools and cutlery	46.4	47.2	55.4	55.4	55.3	53.3	50.8	48.6
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	48.8	48.6	52.6	53.0				
Heating and cooking apparatus	48.2	48.1	53.4	52.0		50.3	49.3	47.6

TABLE 47 (Continued)

HOURS PAID FOR IN FORTY LEADING INDUSTRIES EMPLOYING THE GREATEST NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS,
MALE, IN CANADA, 1938-1945

Industry	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Fruit and vegetable preparations	50.7	50.1	54.0	53.4	52.2	49.2	49.0	49.2
Breweries	49.1	48.4	52.0		54.9		52.3	51.1
Petroleum products	39.9	39.0	42.5	42.9	43.0	45.4	45.7	44.7
Flour and feed mills	51.1	51.2	52.8		52.9	51.9	51.2	50.4
Fish curing and packing	50.0							
Brass and copper products	43.7	46.5	52.1	52.8	52.2	50.7	48.6	47.2
Leather tanneries	48.5	50.2	51.0					
Wire	48.4	49.7	53.4	52.9	51.9			
Aerated and mineral	50.8	50.3	52.1	52.2				
Shipbuilding	48.5	48.7	52.6	52.4	50.2	50.2	48.3	46.9
Woollen cloth	49.3	49.5	53.8	53.8	53.6			
Non-ferrous smelting and refining		47.6	48.9	48.4	48.6	48.0	47.7	48.1
Paper boxes and bags		47.9						
Wooden boxes		51.7			53.3	49.3	49.8	49.3
Aircraft					54.5	53.2	50.6	46.4
Misc. chemical products			55.2	53.4	49.6	49.8	48.2	47.8
Bridge and structural steel			47.5	50.6	52.7	51.5	46.8	47.8
Misc. iron and steel products				52.8	53.1	52.1	50.9	48.3
Acids, alkalis and salts				54.3	49.2	49.7	49.0	48.4
Scientific and professional equipment						51.0		
Machine shops						51.0	49.0	48.3

Source: D.B.S. Weekly Earnings and Hours of Work of Male and Female Wage-Earners Employed in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada.

TABLE 48

HOURS PAID FOR IN FORTY LEADING INDUSTRIES EMPLOYING THE GREATEST NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS,
FEMALE, IN CANADA, 1938-1945

Industry	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Clothing, women's factory	43.7	43.7	46.4	45.7	44.6	41.7	40.0	39.4
Clothing, men's factory	44.4	45.2	46.5	46.4	45.1	43.6	42.8	42.5
Hosiery and knitted goods	46.1	47.0	47.8	47.5	46.3	45.0	43.1	43.0
Cotton yarn and cloth	42.4	48.9	49.3	48.7	49.0	48.4	47.1	46.7
Boots and shoes, leather	47.0	46.6	48.8	49.2	47.9	45.3	43.7	43.6
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	45.6	45.2	49.1	48.4	46.2	41.0	40.4	40.4
Fruit and vegetable preparations	44.2	44.7	47.8	49.2	46.7	43.6	43.7	43.3
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	42.8	43.3	45.4	45.8	46.1	41.8	43.1	42.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	42.5	44.1	48.1	50.0	50.0	47.0	44.9	43.4
Rubber goods, incl. footwear	45.6	46.2	45.3	45.4	45.4	42.8	41.8	41.7
Silk and artificial silk	44.8	45.7	46.5	46.2	45.9	45.8	45.6	45.6
Bread and other bakery products	45.7	46.3	46.5	46.4	46.1	43.6	42.6	42.4
Printing and bookbinding	44.2	44.0	44.8	45.8	42.0	41.3	39.6	39.8
Paper boxes and bags	45.5	46.1	48.6	48.9	46.0	42.8	41.4	42.6
Woollen cloth	45.6	47.6	51.3	50.8	49.4	47.3	45.3	43.9
Hats and caps	40.7	41.2	46.9	45.8	44.7	41.5	39.2	39.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	42.6	43.5	44.2	44.3	43.5	41.0	40.5	40.3
Printing and publishing	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.3	41.5	40.8	39.6	40.3
Woollen yarn	46.7	48.2	47.5	48.2	48.6	45.1	43.2	43.4
Clothing contractors, men's and women's ²	41.1	41.0	43.6	45.5	45.2	44.4	44.4	42.7
Fur goods	41.8	41.7	47.4	46.3	47.2	44.3	44.1	43.0
Corsets	44.9	45.3	46.6	45.6	44.7	44.9	43.7	44.0
Misc. paper products	43.3	45.8	48.2	46.9	45.6	42.9	41.2	42.1
Slaughtering and meatpacking	44.0	45.0	46.8	47.2	47.1	45.2	43.0	42.4
Tobacco processing and packing	46.3	47.1	47.5	45.2				
Fish curing and packing	48.3							
Gloves and mittens, leather	45.5	46.3	48.2	47.6	45.9	44.0	42.0	39.5
Sheet metal products	43.6	43.9	46.3	47.5	46.8	44.5	44.3	44.7
Misc. Chemical products	43.9	43.8	45.7	48.2	46.6	47.1	44.9	44.5
Misc. leather products	44.7	44.7	47.3	46.9	45.6	42.5	40.6	40.7

See notes, page 83.

TABLE 48 (Continued)

HOURS PAID FOR IN FORTY LEADING INDUSTRIES EMPLOYING THE GREATEST NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS,
FEMALE, IN CANADA, 1938-1945

Industry	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Automobile supplies	42.1	41.3	43.8	48.7	47.1	45.8	43.6	43.1
Hardware and tools	41.9	46.3	51.0	49.9	49.9	47.1	45.6	44.4
Cotton goods, n.e.s. ³	44.0		47.8					
Jewellery and silverware	45.4	44.8	49.5	48.4	45.9			41.6
Lithographing	45.0	46.0	45.1					
Coffee, tea and spices ¹	45.0	45.0						
Butter and cheese								
Foods, miscellaneous	42.1	41.3	43.9	44.9	42.7	42.5	37.1	39.5
Pulp and paper	42.8	45.4	45.1					
Bags, cotton and jute	45.7	45.5	48.6					
Misc. cotton textiles		46.0		46.4	43.6			41.1
Distilleries		39.4						
Toilet preparations		42.2						
Narrow fabrics			54.2	52.8	49.3	44.4		
Aircraft				51.4	50.4	49.0	48.3	44.6
Misc. iron and steel products				48.6	51.0	47.3	46.1	44.5
Brass and copper products				48.1	49.0	47.5	45.0	44.8
Scientific and professional equipment					49.9	46.5	43.2	43.9
Machinery			46.0	49.2	49.1	47.7	45.5	44.6
Glass products				45.8	47.8		44.3	43.2
Furniture						43.7	42.5	42.2
Shipbuilding and repairs						44.8	44.2	
Agricultural implements						47.7	45.8	
Awings, tents and sails			45.8					

¹Beginning in 1940, "miscellaneous foods" include coffee, tea and spices.

²Beginning in 1941, includes men's clothing contractors only.

³In 1941 and 1942, mentioned as "jewellery and electro-plated ware".

Source: D.B.S. Weekly Earnings and Hours of Work of Male and Female Wage-Earners Employed in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada.

TABLE 49

HOURS PAID FOR DURING ONE WEEK OF THE MONTH OF HIGHEST EMPLOYMENT,
MALE WAGE-EARNERS, BY PROVINCE 1938-1945

	<u>1938</u>	<u>1939</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1941</u>	<u>1942</u>	<u>1943</u>	<u>1944</u>	<u>1945</u>
Prince Edward Island	52.2	49.1	53.1	51.9	51.7	56.0	56.3	40.6
Nova Scotia	50.4	51.0	52.5	53.2	53.2	52.4	50.0	47.6
New Brunswick	50.1	50.3	52.5	54.0	52.7	52.4	51.1	50.2
Quebec	48.5	48.8	51.9	53.0	53.1	52.2	51.1	49.7
Ontario	46.7	47.4	51.1	51.4	50.8	49.7	48.1	46.7
Manitoba	44.6	44.5	48.7	48.9	49.7	49.3	47.2	46.1
Saskatchewan	48.2	48.0	51.0	52.2	52.7	51.7	50.9	46.6
Alberta	46.7	46.7	48.7	50.4	50.9	49.4	48.9	46.0
British Columbia	44.7	45.8	46.3	46.3	46.7	46.2	45.2	43.4
Yukon and North-west Territories		52.3	51.7	55.1	55.2	48.5	50.3	49.6

Source: D.B.S. Weekly Earnings and Hours of Work of Male and Female
Wage-Earners Employed in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada

TABLE 50

HOURS PAID FOR DURING ONE WEEK OF THE MONTH OF HIGHEST EMPLOYMENT,
FEMALE WAGE-EARNERS, BY PROVINCE 1938-1945

	<u>1938</u>	<u>1939</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1941</u>	<u>1942</u>	<u>1943</u>	<u>1944</u>	<u>1945</u>
Prince Edward Island	53.3	49.2		48.8	50.8	52.8	44.5	50.5
Nova Scotia	49.4	50.6		50.1	48.5	47.2	46.8	45.9
New Brunswick	45.9	46.9		49.2	48.8	45.7	44.8	44.1
Quebec	45.1	45.4		47.8	47.4	45.9	45.0	44.2
Ontario	43.9	45.0		47.6	46.7	43.9	42.5	41.6
Manitoba	42.6	43.2		45.8	45.4	43.4	42.9	42.6
Saskatchewan	43.0	43.2		46.4	46.9	48.2	43.4	43.4
Alberta	43.7	43.7		45.6	46.4	45.2	44.7	42.5
British Columbia	41.6	43.2		44.2	44.5	43.7	43.8	41.1
Yukon and North- west Territories				66.7	60.0	60.0	60.0	36.7

Source: D.B.S. Weekly Earnings and Hours of Work of Male and Female
Wage-Earners Employed in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada

